

# SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROFILE

FOR THE GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERVICED BY

## NORD-ASKI REGIONAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION



PREPARED FOR  
FEDERAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT  
AGENCY FOR NORTHERN ONTARIO

STATISTICS CANADA  
TORONTO DATA SERVICE CENTRE  
FEBRUARY 2024

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## Introduction

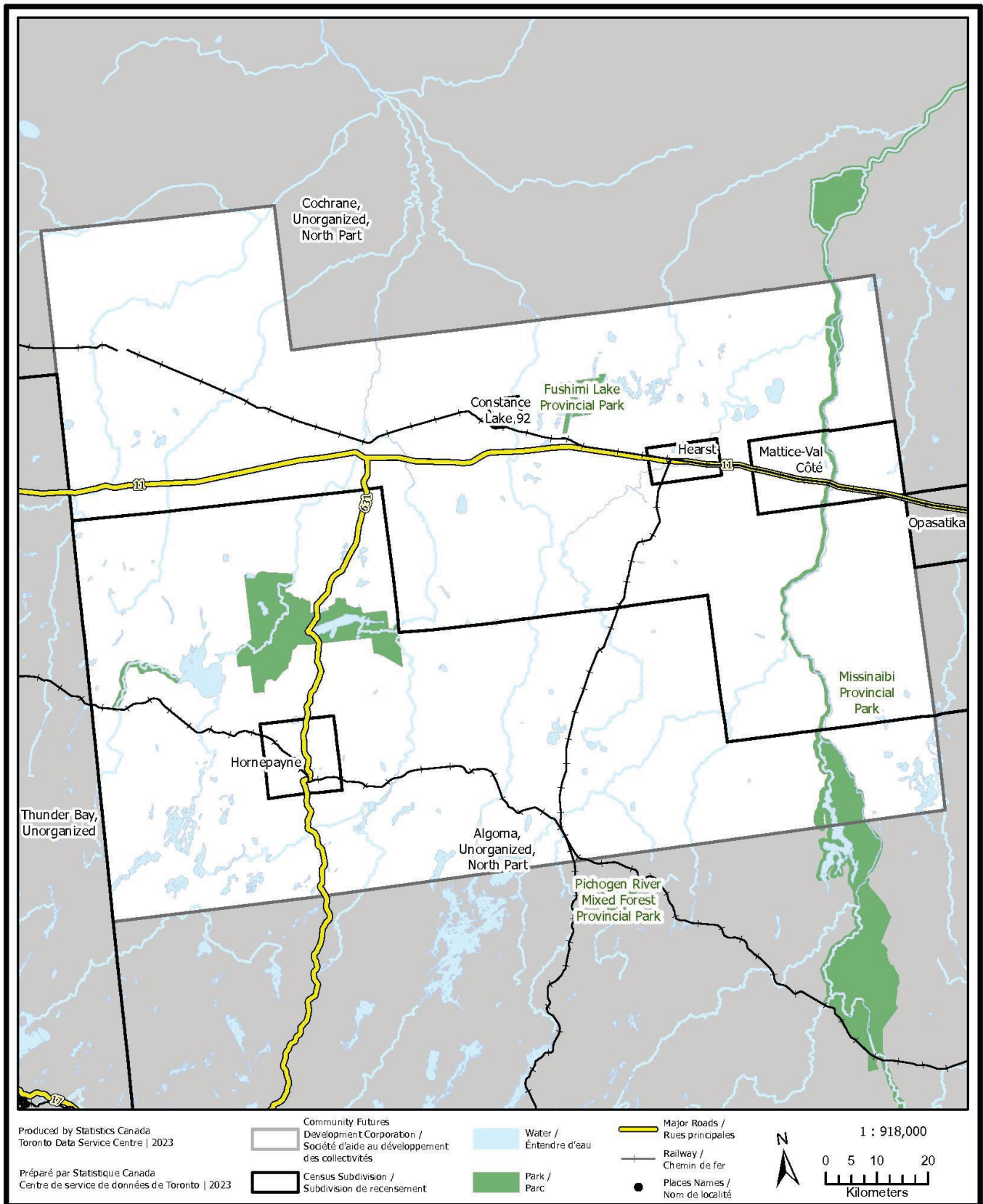
Presented within this document are statistical tables and charts on the demographics, economic activities and social characteristics of the area serviced by a Community Futures Development Corporation (CFDC) in Ontario. The data was prepared for FedNor by Statistics Canada to assist CFDCs in their economic development activities.

Three sources were used to construct the Socio-economic Profile. Data from the 2021 Census of Population provides information on a variety of socio-economic topics including demographics, labour, and income, while data from the 2016 Census of Population and 2011 National Household Survey are included to provide historical comparisons where appropriate. Additional details are provided by the inclusion of data on migration, and income from the T1 Family File.

Data adapted from the Canadian Business Counts provides counts of active business locations by industry and employee size range. For each data source, smaller units are combined to approximate the geographic extent serviced by the Community Futures Development Corporation (CFDC). The most recent statistics available from each source during profile construction are presented.

Appendices included at the end of the profile provide information on the concepts and variables presented in this document. For additional information, please consult the Statistics Canada website at [www.statcan.gc.ca](http://www.statcan.gc.ca).

# Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation



Statistics  
Canada

Statistique  
Canada

Canada



Federal Economic Development  
Agency for Northern Ontario

Agence fédérale de développement  
économique pour le Nord de l'Ontario

# Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

## Total Non-Response (TNR) = 6.5%

The boundaries used for this project is based in part upon information supplied to Statistics Canada by FEDNOR in 2004 for the production of data for the 2001 Census cycle. Adjustments have been made to the boundaries to account for changes in the Statistics Canada's geographic base for the 2006 and 2011 Census years.

For 2021, Census data has been produced based upon aggregations of Statistics Canada's block-face representative points. All data is produced and provided within Statistics Canada's data quality and confidentiality standards.

To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. The impact of random rounding will be more pronounced for areas with smaller population. Therefore, percentages calculated for the smaller geographies should be used with caution.

Taxfiler data used in this report is based upon aggregations of postal codes falling within each geographic region. The data for 2005 and 2010 is based upon the 2011 Postal Code Conversion File containing postal codes up to June 2013. Data for 2015 is based upon the 2016 Postal Code Conversion File containing postal codes up to August 2018, and data for 2020 is based up the 2021 Postal Code Conversion File containing postal codes up to August 2018.

### POSTAL CODE VALIDATION DISCLAIMER:

Statistics Canada makes no representation or warranty as to, or validation of, the accuracy of any Postal CodeOM data submitted to Statistics Canada.

The Canadian Business Counts data contained in this report is based upon aggregations of Census Subdivisions (CSDs) falling completely or partially within the CFDC area.

For more information on the geographic terms used here please see Statistics Canada Illustrated Glossary at: [Illustrated Glossary \(statcan.gc.ca\)](https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/92-195-x/92-195-x2021001-eng.htm) - <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/92-195-x/92-195-x2021001-eng.htm>

### List of Component CSDs:

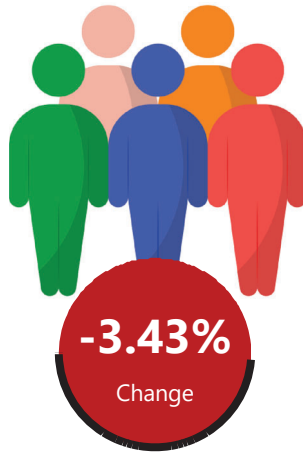
1. Hearst
2. Mattice-Val Côté
3. Cochrane, Unorganized, North Part
4. Constance Lake 92
5. Algoma, Unorganized, North Part
6. Hornepayne

# Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

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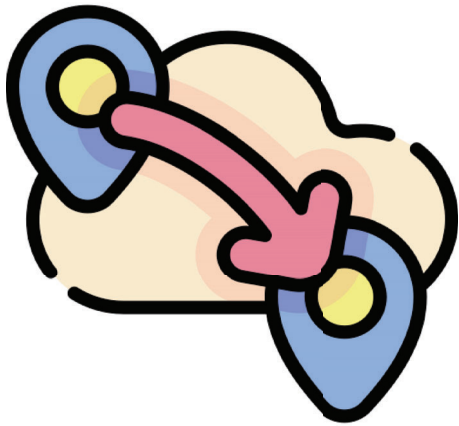
8,310

2016 Census



8,025

2021 Census



Cochrane District

-1,430

Algoma District

3,077

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Y

-6.5%

Change from 2016



2,320

Census Families in Private Households

Nord-Aski REDC

Percentage of Single-Parent Families

Nord-Aski REDC

13.50

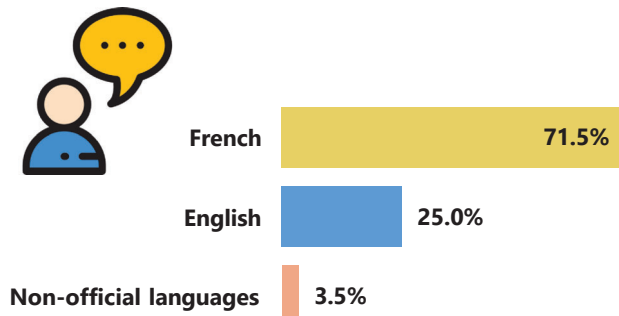


17.00

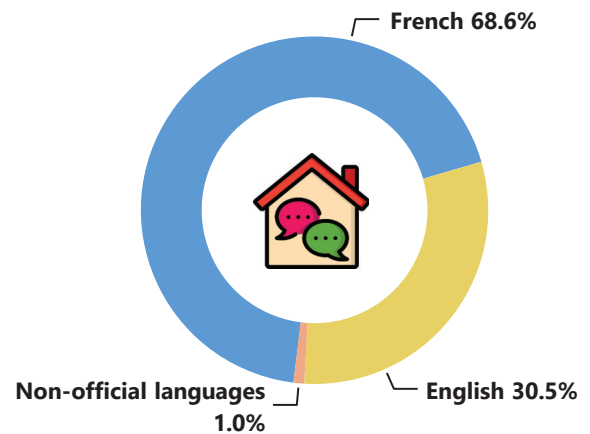
Ontario

# Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

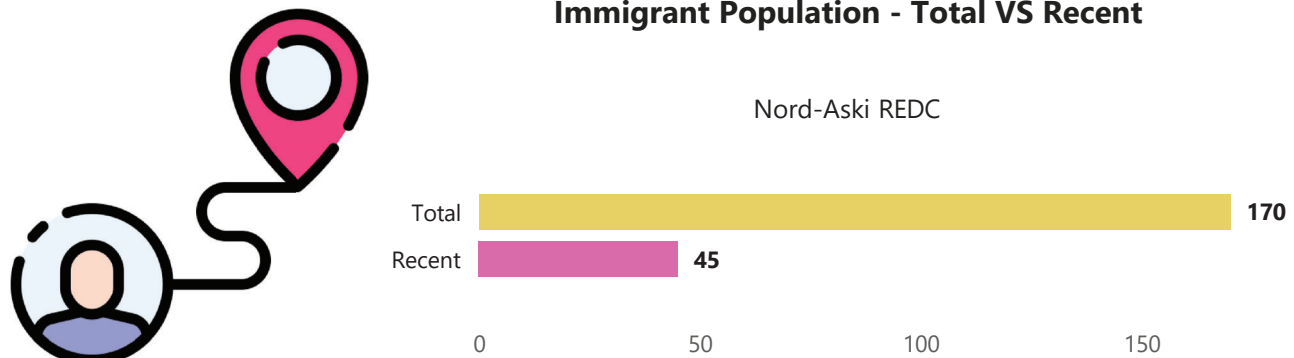
## Mother Tongue



## Languages Spoken Most Often at Home



## Immigrant Population - Total VS Recent



## Visible Minority

Nord-Aski REDC

**2.6%**



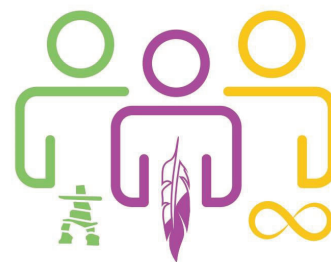
Ontario

**34.3%**

## Indigenous Identity

Nord-Aski REDC

**15.7%**

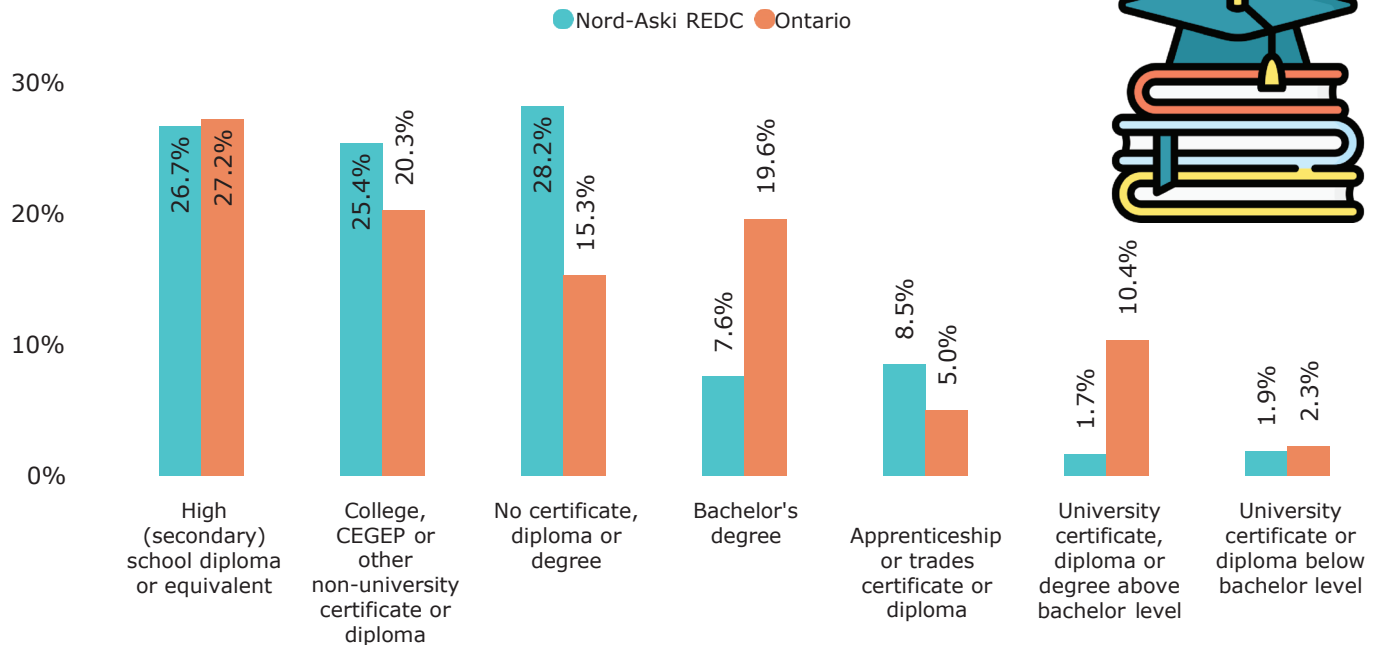


Ontario

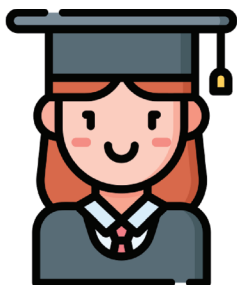
**2.9%**

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

### Total Population 15 Years and Over By Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree



### Major Field of Study for Population 15 Years and Over with Post Secondary Qualifications



#### Top Two Most Common Major Field of Study - Women+

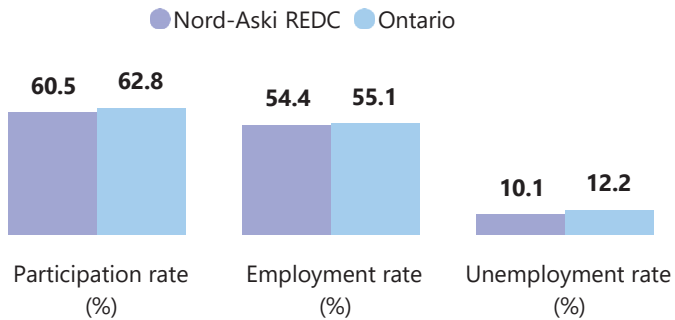


#### Top Two Most Common Major Field of Study - Men+



# Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

## Labour Force Status



## Self-Employment Rate

Nord-Aski REDC

9.9%

Ontario

15.0%



## Most Commonly Reported Industries (%)

### Nord-Aski REDC



31-33 Manufacturing

15.1

62 Health care and social assistance

14.6

### Ontario



62 Health care and social assistance

12.0

44-45 Retail trade

11.1

## Most Commonly Reported Occupations (%)

### Nord-Aski REDC

30.4



7 Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations

21.8



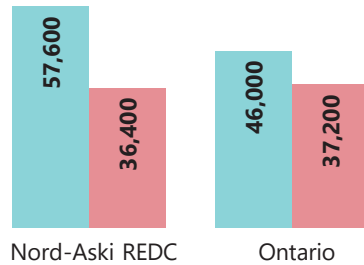
6 Sales and service occupations

# Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

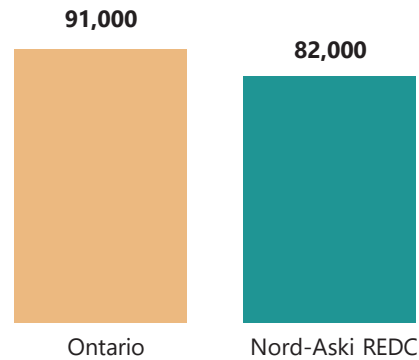
## Median Before Tax Income (\$) (2020)

### Men+ VS Women+

Men+ Women+



### Household Income (All Private Households)



## Prevalence of Low Income (Based on After-Tax Low Income Measure)

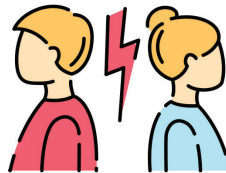
Nord-Aski REDC Ontario



Nord-Aski REDC

**345**

Number of Men+ in Low Income



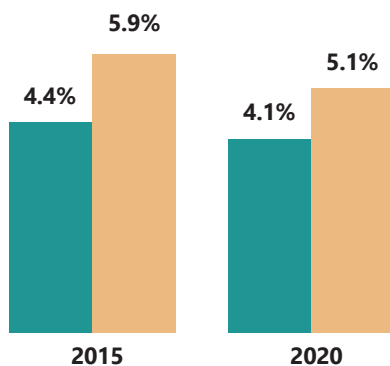
Nord-Aski REDC

**570**

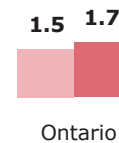
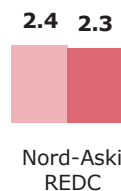
Number of Women+ in Low Income

## Self-Employment Income as a Percent of Employment Income

Nord-Aski REDC Ontario

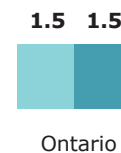


## Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance



Year  
2015  
2020

## Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance

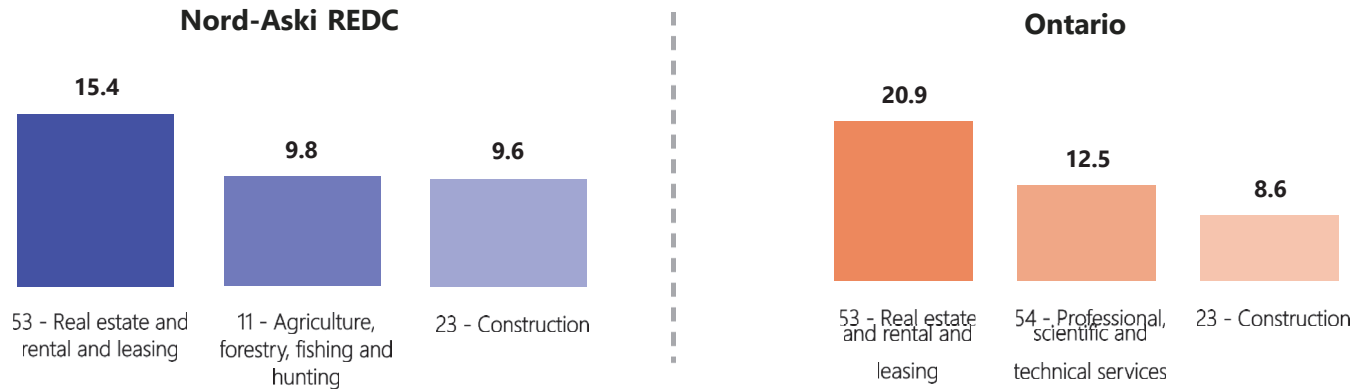


Year  
2015  
2020

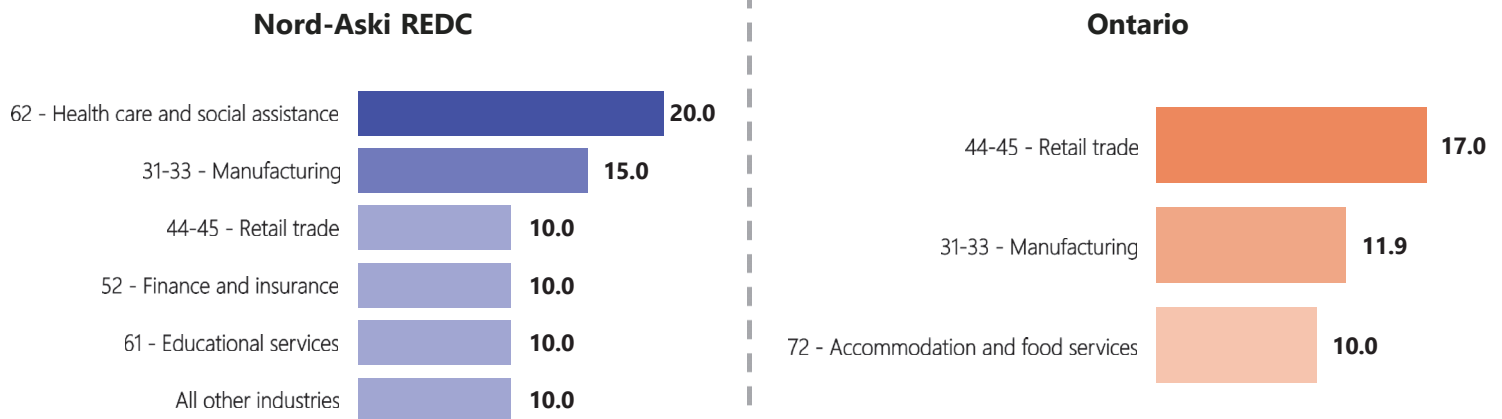
# Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

## Location Counts - Top 3 Industries (%)

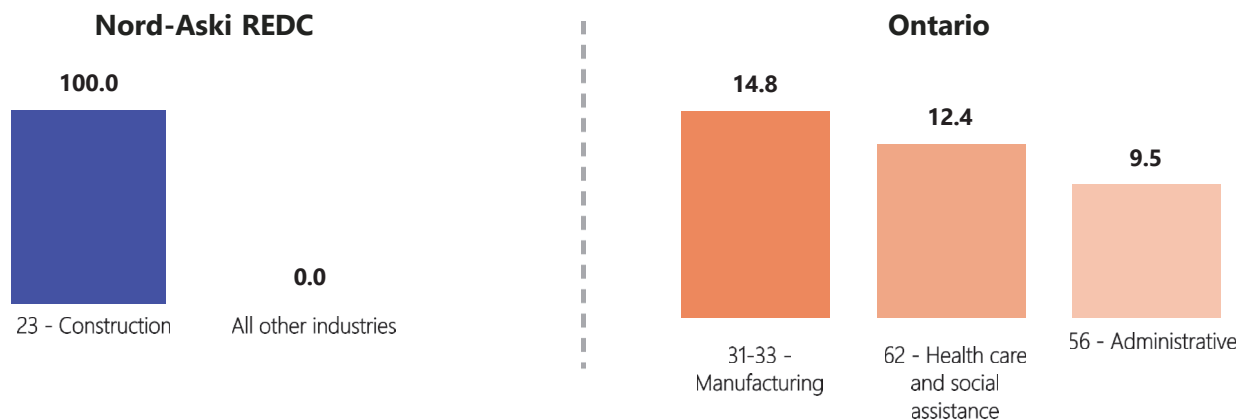
### Small Businesses



### Medium Businesses

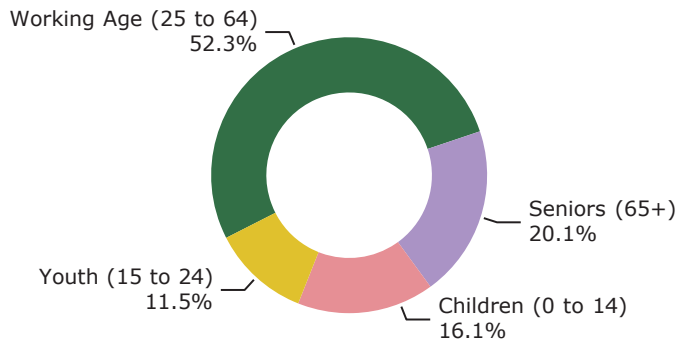


### Large Businesses



# Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

**Population by Age Groups, 2021  
Nord-Aski REDC**



	% Change 2011-2016	% Change 2016-2021
<b>Total Population</b>	-3.7%	-3.5%
<b>Children (0 to 14)</b>	-9.0%	-3.8%
<b>Youth (15 to 24)</b>	-13.0%	-3.2%
<b>Working Age (25 to 64)</b>	-7.9%	-7.5%
<b>Seniors (65+)</b>	29.8%	8.6%

**Population by Age Groups, 2021 - Nord-Aski REDC**

	Total - Gender		Men+		Women+	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Total - Age</b>	8,025	100%	4,025	100%	4,000	100%
<b>0 to 4 years</b>	380	4.74%	190	4.72%	190	4.75%
<b>5 to 9 years</b>	455	5.67%	215	5.34%	240	6.00%
<b>10 to 14 years</b>	440	5.48%	225	5.59%	220	5.50%
<b>15 to 19 years</b>	460	5.73%	215	5.34%	240	6.00%
<b>20 to 24 years</b>	435	5.42%	225	5.59%	210	5.25%
<b>25 to 29 years</b>	425	5.30%	230	5.71%	195	4.88%
<b>30 to 34 years</b>	370	4.61%	175	4.35%	195	4.88%
<b>35 to 39 years</b>	455	5.67%	210	5.22%	245	6.13%
<b>40 to 44 years</b>	455	5.67%	230	5.71%	225	5.63%
<b>45 to 49 years</b>	455	5.67%	250	6.21%	210	5.25%
<b>50 to 54 years</b>	585	7.29%	300	7.45%	285	7.13%
<b>55 to 59 years</b>	665	8.29%	340	8.45%	325	8.13%
<b>60 to 64 years</b>	745	9.28%	385	9.57%	360	9.00%
<b>65 to 69 years</b>	555	6.92%	270	6.71%	290	7.25%
<b>70 to 74 years</b>	490	6.11%	260	6.46%	235	5.88%
<b>75 to 79 years</b>	320	3.99%	160	3.98%	160	4.00%
<b>80 to 84 years</b>	185	2.31%	90	2.24%	95	2.38%
<b>85 years and over</b>	140	1.74%	60	1.49%	80	2.00%
<b>Median age</b>	46.4		47.2		46.0	

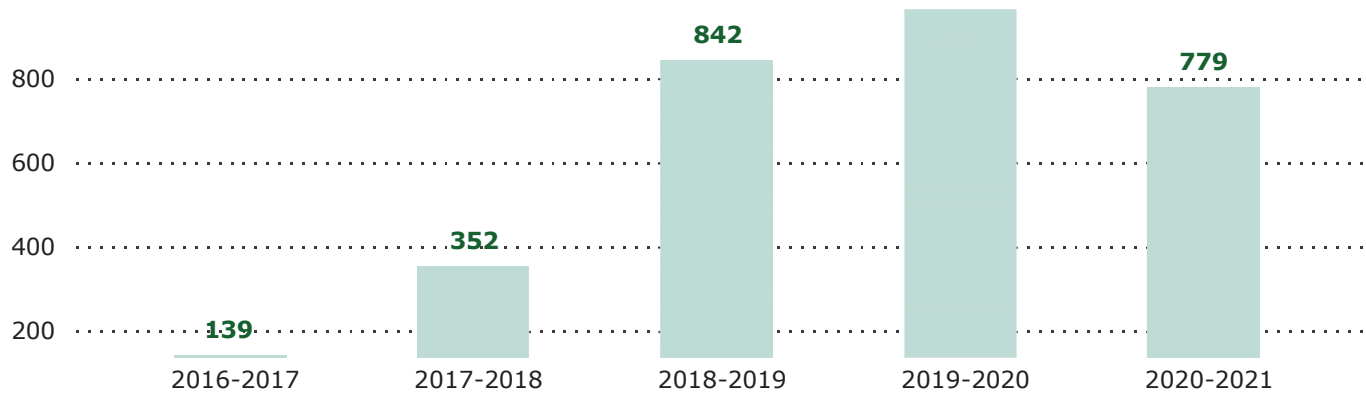
Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2011, 2016, 2021 Censuses of Population

# Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

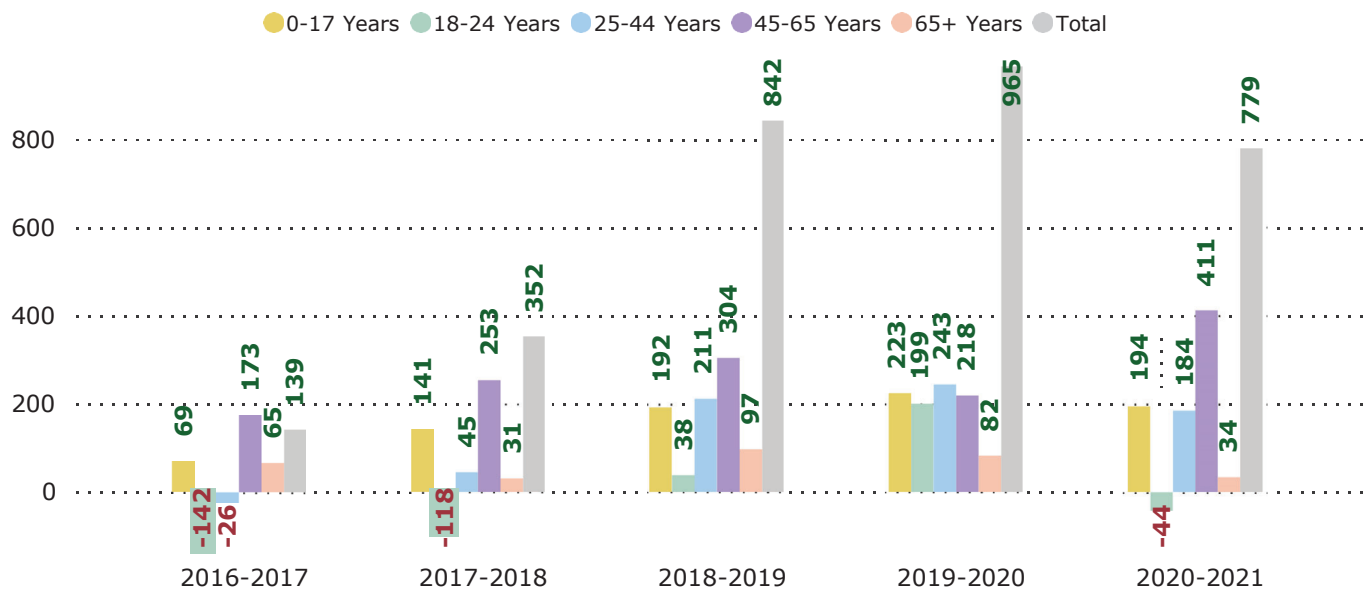
## Migrants - Algoma District

	In-Migrants	Out-Migrants	Net-Migrants
<b>2016-2017</b>	2,664	2,525	139
<b>2017-2018</b>	2,810	2,458	352
<b>2018-2019</b>	3,027	2,185	842
<b>2019-2020</b>	3,396	2,431	965
<b>2020-2021</b>	2,888	2,109	779

## Net-Migrants - Algoma District



## Net-Migrants by Age Group - Algoma District



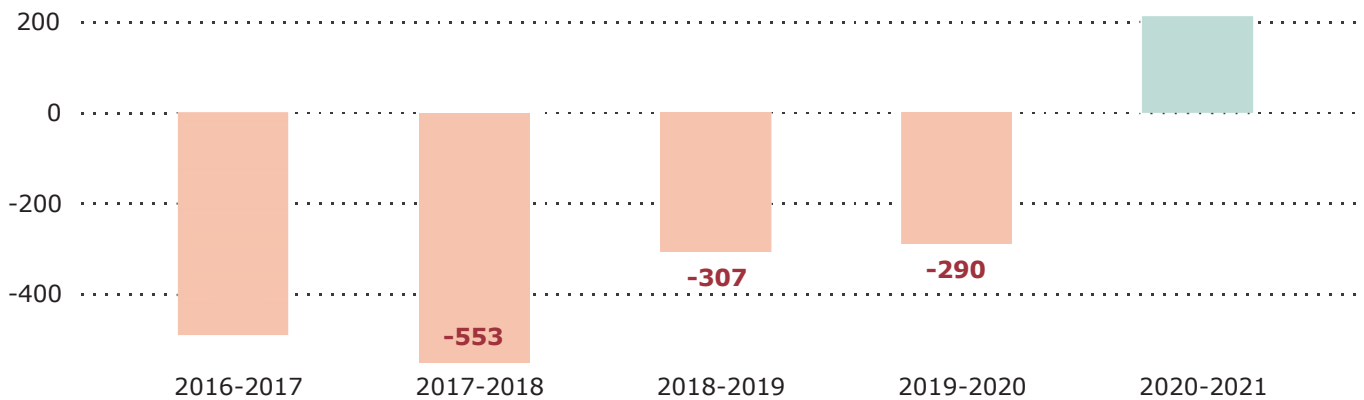
Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division, Migration Estimates by Census Division, 91C0025

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

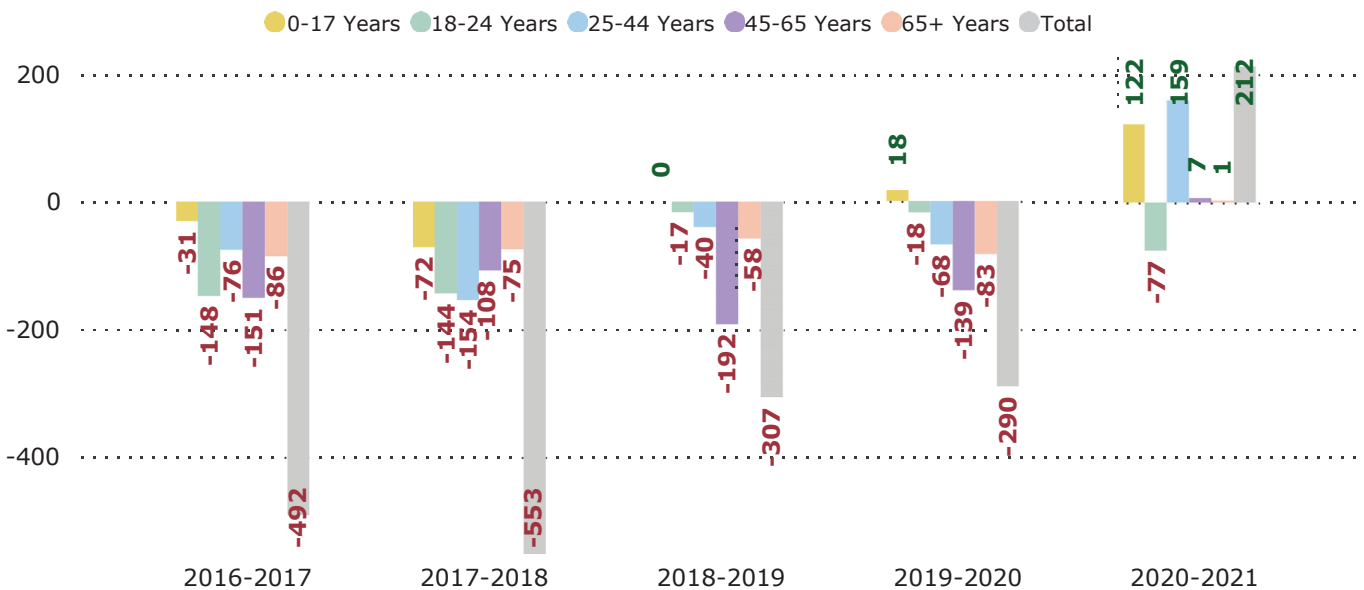
### Migrants - Cochrane District

	In-Migrants	Out-Migrants	Net-Migrants
<b>2016-2017</b>	1,467	1,959	-492
<b>2017-2018</b>	1,593	2,146	-553
<b>2018-2019</b>	1,695	2,002	-307
<b>2019-2020</b>	1,801	2,091	-290
<b>2020-2021</b>	1,826	1,614	212

### Net-Migrants - Cochrane District



### Net-Migrants by Age Group - Cochrane District



Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division, Migration Estimates by Census Division, 91C0025

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

### Census Family by Family Structure - Economic Partners

	2011 Census	2016 Census	2021 Census
<b>Total number of census families</b>	2,530	2,480	2,320
<b>Couple families with children</b>	1,085	900	850
<b>Couple families without children</b>	1,085	1,210	1,160
<b>Total one-parent families</b>	360	365	315

### Census Family by Family Structure - 2021



Couple families with children



Couple families without children



One-parent families



\*Ontario counts are 100% data

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2011, 2016, 2021 Censuses of Population

### Children in Census Families - 2020

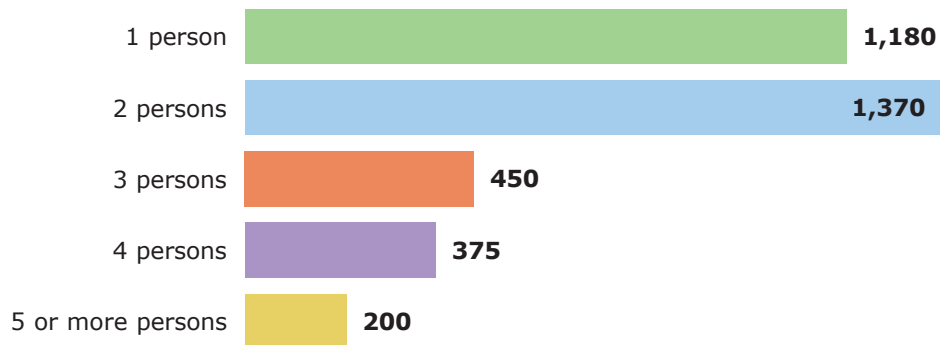
	Nord-Aski REDC	Ontario
<b>Total</b>	2,350	4,203,180
<b>Under 5 years</b>	390	715,220
<b>5 to 14 years</b>	950	1,586,540
<b>15 to 19 years</b>	480	776,320
<b>20 to 24 years</b>	300	497,080
<b>25 years and over</b>	180	628,140

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, T1 Family File, Table 2

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

Private Households by Household Size - 2021	Number	%
<b>Total</b>	3,575	100.0%
<b>1 person</b>	1,180	33.0%
<b>2 persons</b>	1,370	38.3%
<b>3 persons</b>	450	12.6%
<b>4 persons</b>	375	10.5%
<b>5 or more persons</b>	200	5.6%
<b>Average number of persons in private households</b>	2.2	

### Private Households by Household Size, 2021 - Nord-Aski REDC



### Private Households by Household Type, 2021 - Nord-Aski REDC

Private Households by Household Type - 2021	Number	%
<b>Total</b>	3,575	100.0%
<b>One-census-family households without additional persons</b>	2,185	61.2%
<b>Multigenerational households</b>	25	0.7%
<b>Multiple-census-family households</b>	10	0.3%
<b>One-census-family households with additional persons</b>	70	2.0%
<b>Two-or-more-person non-census-family households</b>	100	2.8%
<b>One-person households</b>	1,180	33.1%

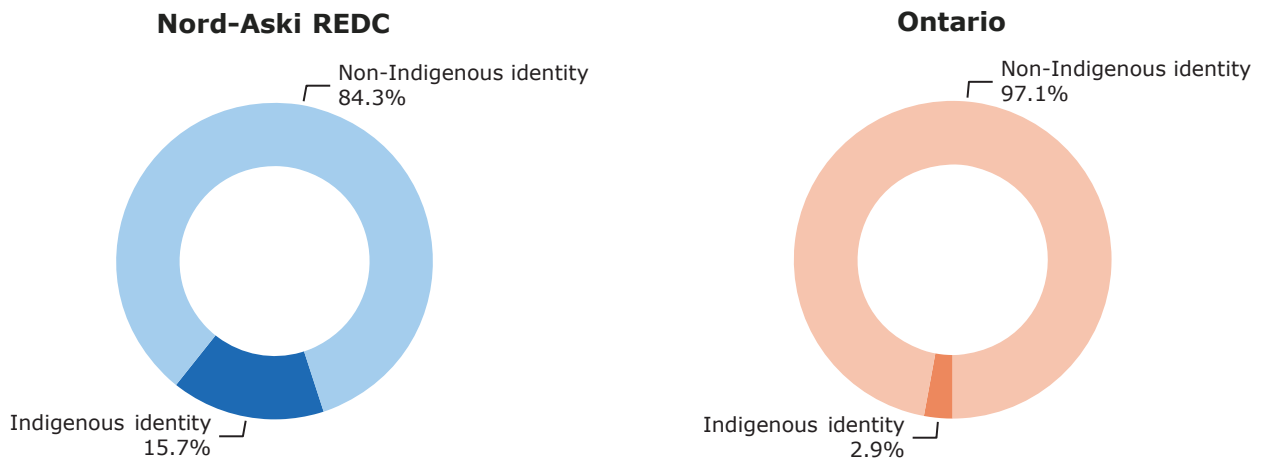
Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

### Indigenous Identity - 2021

	Nord-Aski REDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Total Population</b>	7,885	100.0%	14,031,750	100.0%
<b>Indigenous identity</b>	1,240	15.7%	406,585	2.9%
<b>Non-Indigenous identity</b>	6,640	84.3%	13,625,165	97.1%

### Indigenous Identity - 2021



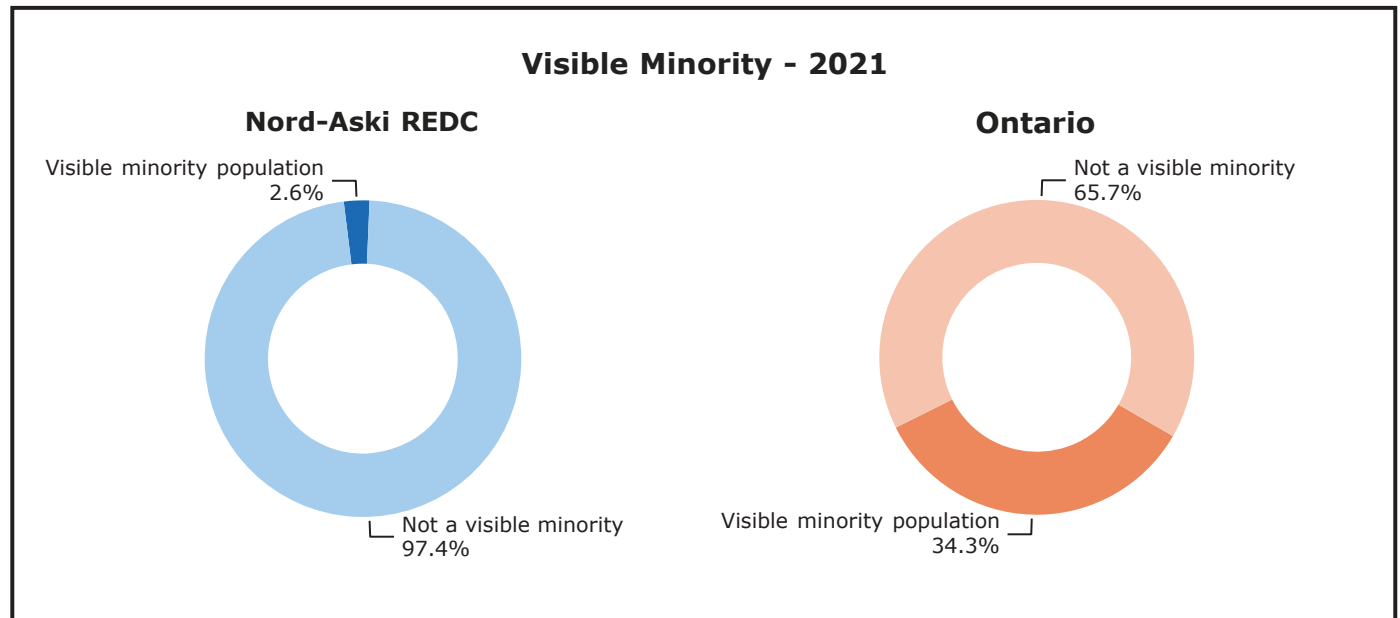
Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

### Visible Minority - 2021

	Nord-Aski REDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Total Population</b>	7,885	100.0%	14,031,750	100.0%
<b>Visible minority population</b>	205	2.6%	4,817,355	34.3%
<b>Not a visible minority</b>	7,675	97.4%	9,214,395	65.7%

### Visible Minority - 2021



Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

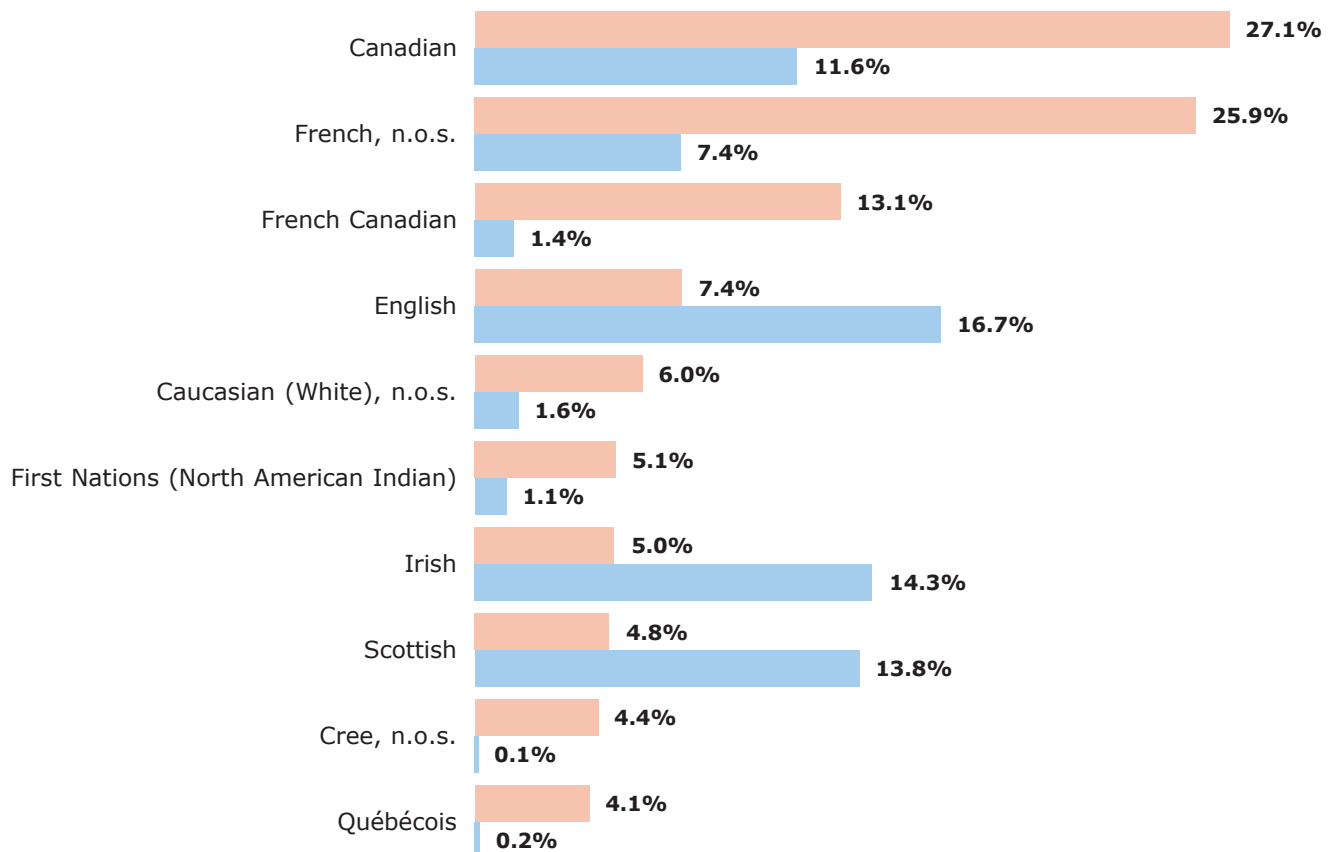
## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

### Top 10 Ethnic Origins (Total Responses) 2021 - Nord-Aski REDC

	Nord-Aski REDC	Ontario
<b>Total Population</b>	7,885	14,031,750
<b>Canadian</b>	2,135	1,621,660
<b>French, n.o.s.</b>	2,040	1,039,385
<b>French Canadian</b>	1,035	199,845
<b>English</b>	585	2,347,690
<b>Caucasian (White), n.o.s.</b>	475	221,315
<b>First Nations (North American Indian)</b>	400	160,660
<b>Irish</b>	395	1,999,985
<b>Scottish</b>	380	1,937,015
<b>Cree, n.o.s.</b>	350	20,020
<b>Québécois</b>	325	28,030

### Top 10 Ethnic Origins (Total Responses) - 2021

● Nord-Aski REDC ● Ontario



Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

### Mother Tongue (Single Responses) - 2011

	Nord-Aski REDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Total - Single responses</b>	8,330	100.0%	12,434,770	100.0%
<b>English</b>	2,040	24.5%	8,677,040	69.8%
<b>French</b>	6,030	72.4%	493,300	4.0%
<b>Non-official languages</b>	265	3.2%	3,264,435	26.3%

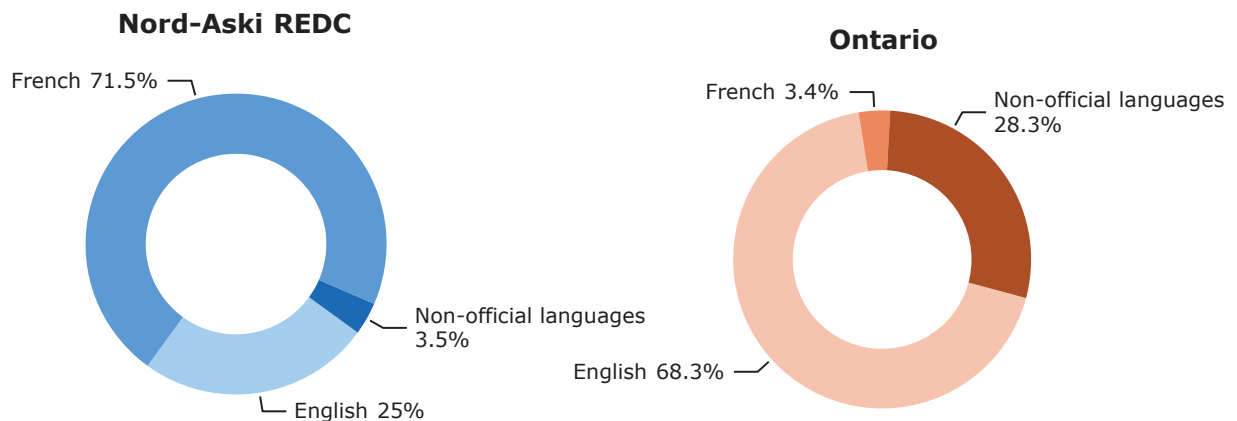
### Mother Tongue (Single Responses) - 2016

	Nord-Aski REDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Total - Single responses</b>	7,975	100.0%	12,888,320	100.0%
<b>English</b>	1,960	24.6%	8,860,650	68.7%
<b>French</b>	5,775	72.4%	486,275	3.8%
<b>Non-official languages</b>	240	3.0%	3,541,390	27.5%

### Mother Tongue (Single Responses) - 2021

	Nord-Aski REDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Total - Single responses</b>	7,520	100.0%	13,368,445	100.0%
<b>English</b>	1,885	25.0%	9,131,295	68.3%
<b>French</b>	5,380	71.5%	455,295	3.4%
<b>Non-official languages</b>	260	3.5%	3,781,855	28.3%

### Mother Tongue, Single Responses - 2021



\*Ontario counts are 100% data

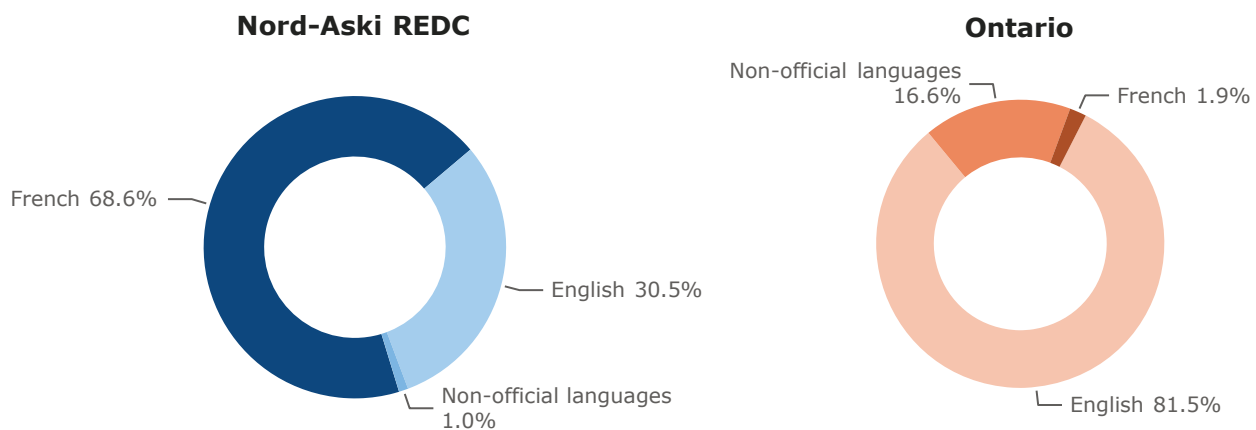
Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2011, 2016, 2021 Censuses of Population

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

### Languages Spoken Most Often at Home (Single Responses) - 2021

	Nord-Aski REDC	Ontario
<b>Total population</b>	7,585	13,317,800
<b>English</b>	2,310	10,852,955
<b>French</b>	5,200	249,210
<b>Non-official languages</b>	75	2,215,640

### Languages Spoken Most Often at Home (Single Responses) - 2021



### First Official Languages Spoken - 2021

	Nord-Aski REDC	Ontario
<b>Total population</b>	7,880	14,031,755
<b>English</b>	2,315	13,116,785
<b>French</b>	5,460	477,860
<b>English and French</b>	105	100,405
<b>Neither English nor French</b>	0	336,695

\*Ontario counts are 100% data

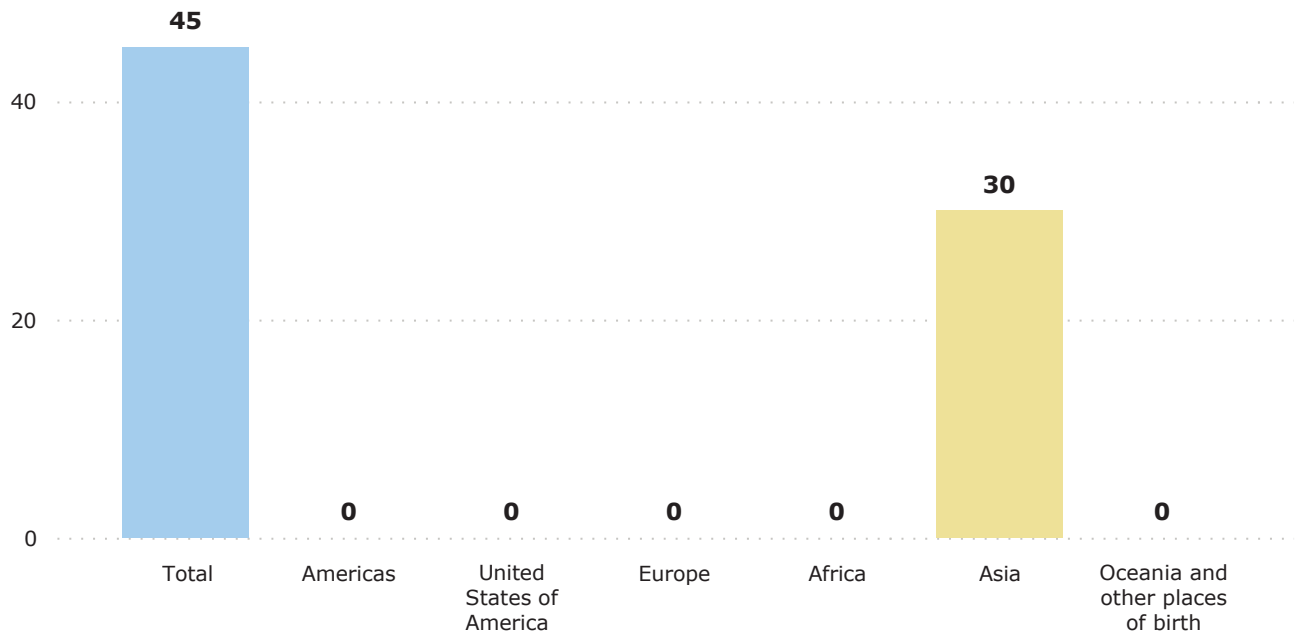
Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2011, 2016, 2021 Censuses of Population

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

### Places of Birth of Total and Recent Immigrants - 2021

		Nord-Aski REDC		Ontario	
		Number	%	Number	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>Total</b>	170	100.0%	4,206,585	100.0%
	<b>Recent</b>	45	100.0%	584,685	100.0%
<b>Americas</b>	<b>Total</b>	15	8.8%	629,545	15.0%
	<b>Recent</b>	0	0.0%	68,450	11.7%
<b>United States of America</b>	<b>Total</b>	0	0.0%	111,390	2.6%
	<b>Recent</b>	0	0.0%	17,945	3.1%
<b>Europe</b>	<b>Total</b>	65	38.2%	1,049,730	25.0%
	<b>Recent</b>	0	0.0%	47,295	8.1%
<b>Africa</b>	<b>Total</b>	20	11.8%	287,915	6.8%
	<b>Recent</b>	0	0.0%	64,910	11.1%
<b>Asia</b>	<b>Total</b>	70	41.2%	2,225,590	52.9%
	<b>Recent</b>	30	66.7%	401,945	68.7%
<b>Oceania and other places of birth</b>	<b>Total</b>	0	0.0%	13,805	0.3%
	<b>Recent</b>	0	0.0%	2,085	0.4%

### Place of Birth of Recent Immigrants in Private Households - 2021 Nord-Aski REDC



Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

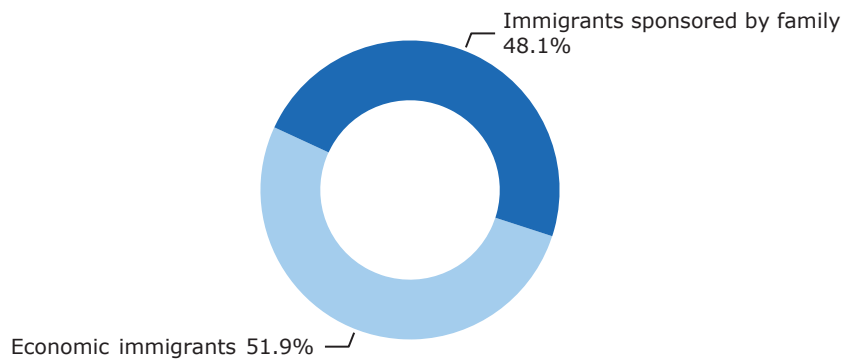
## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

### Admission Category for the Immigrant Population in Private Households Who Landed Between 1980 and 2021 - Nord-Aski REDC

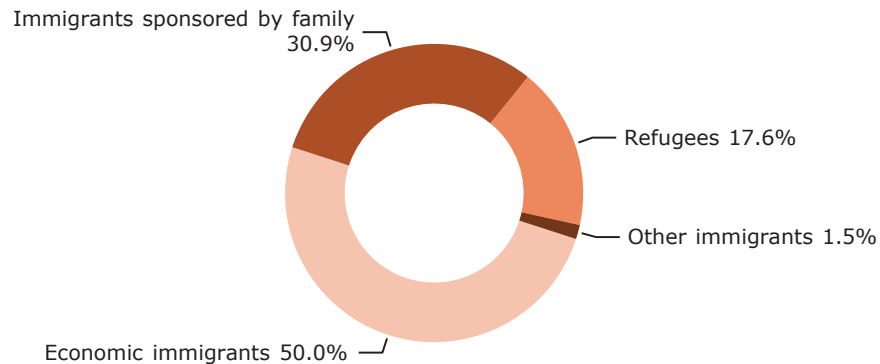
	Men+		Women+	
	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Total</b>	50	100.0%	60	100.0%
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	25	50.0%	30	50.0%
<b>Principal applicants</b>	15	60.0%	20	66.7%
<b>Secondary applicants</b>	15	60.0%	15	50.0%
<b>Immigrants sponsored by family</b>	30	60.0%	20	33.3%
<b>Refugees</b>	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
<b>Other immigrants</b>	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

### Admission Category for the Immigrant Population in Private Households Who Landed Between 1980 and 2021

#### Nord-Aski REDC



#### Ontario



Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

### Generation Status 2011 National Household Survey

	Nord-Aski REDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Total population</b>	8,475	100.0%	12,651,795	100.0%
<b>First generation</b>	185	2.2%	3,779,630	29.9%
<b>Second generation</b>	270	3.2%	2,849,295	22.5%
<b>Third generation or more</b>	8,025	94.7%	6,022,875	47.6%

### 2016 Census

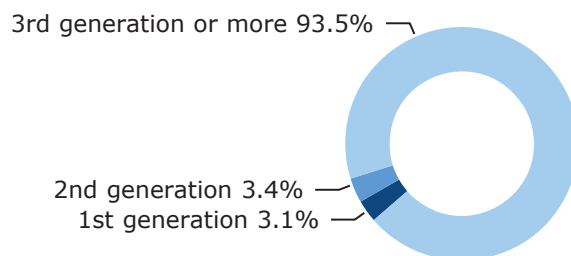
	Nord-Aski REDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Total population</b>	8,175	100.0%	13,242,160	100.0%
<b>First generation</b>	125	1.5%	4,122,840	31.1%
<b>Second generation</b>	245	3.0%	3,049,835	23.0%
<b>Third generation or more</b>	7,800	95.4%	6,069,485	45.8%

### 2021 Census

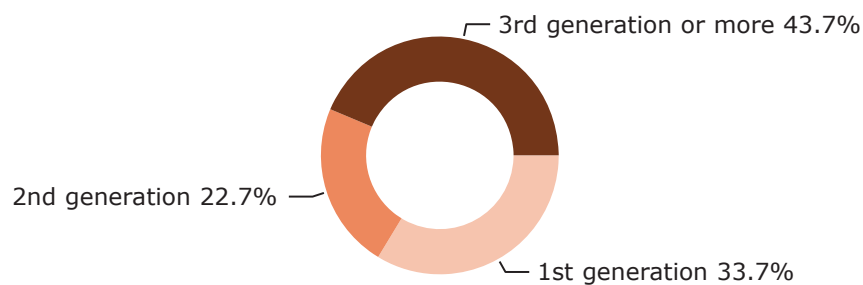
	Nord-Aski REDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Total population</b>	7,885	100.0%	14,031,750	100.0%
<b>First generation</b>	245	3.1%	4,725,795	33.7%
<b>Second generation</b>	270	3.4%	3,180,175	22.7%
<b>Third generation or more</b>	7,370	93.5%	6,125,785	43.7%

### Generation Status, 2021

#### Nord-Aski REDC



#### Ontario



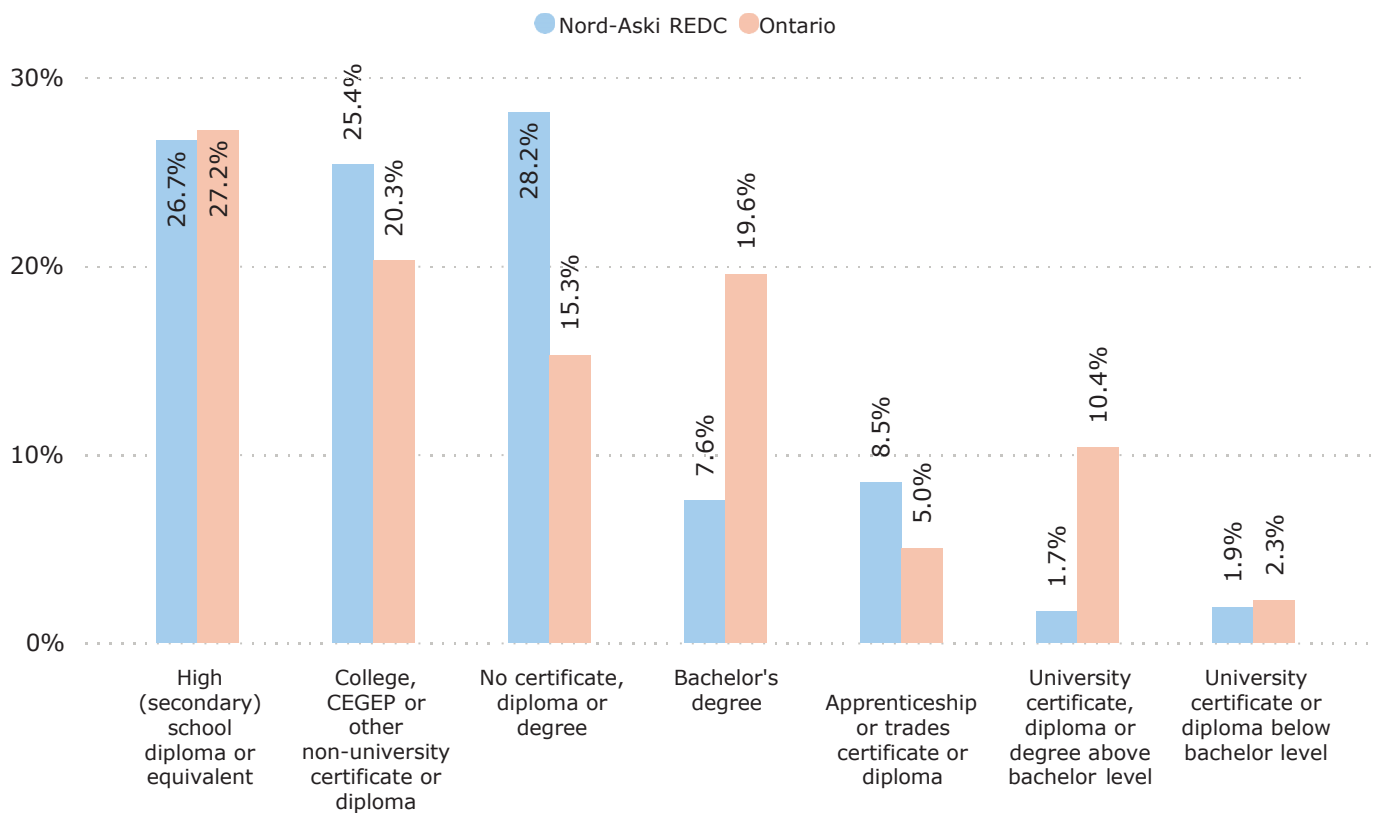
Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 and 2021 Censuses of Population and 2011 National Household Survey

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

### Total Population 15 Years and Over By Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree - 2021

	Nord-Aski REDC	Ontario
<b>Total population</b>	6,620	11,782,825
<b>No certificate, diploma or degree</b>	1,865	1,799,885
<b>High (secondary) school diploma or equivalent</b>	1,765	3,204,165
<b>Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree</b>	2,980	6,778,770
<b>Postsecondary certificate or diploma below bachelor level</b>	2,380	3,250,175
<b>Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma</b>	565	592,485
<b>College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma</b>	1,680	2,389,205
<b>University certificate or diploma below bachelor level</b>	125	268,485
<b>Bachelor's degree or higher</b>	605	3,528,595
<b>Bachelor's degree</b>	500	2,307,690
<b>University certificate, diploma or degree above bachelor level</b>	110	1,220,900

### Total Population 15 Years and Over By Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree - 2021



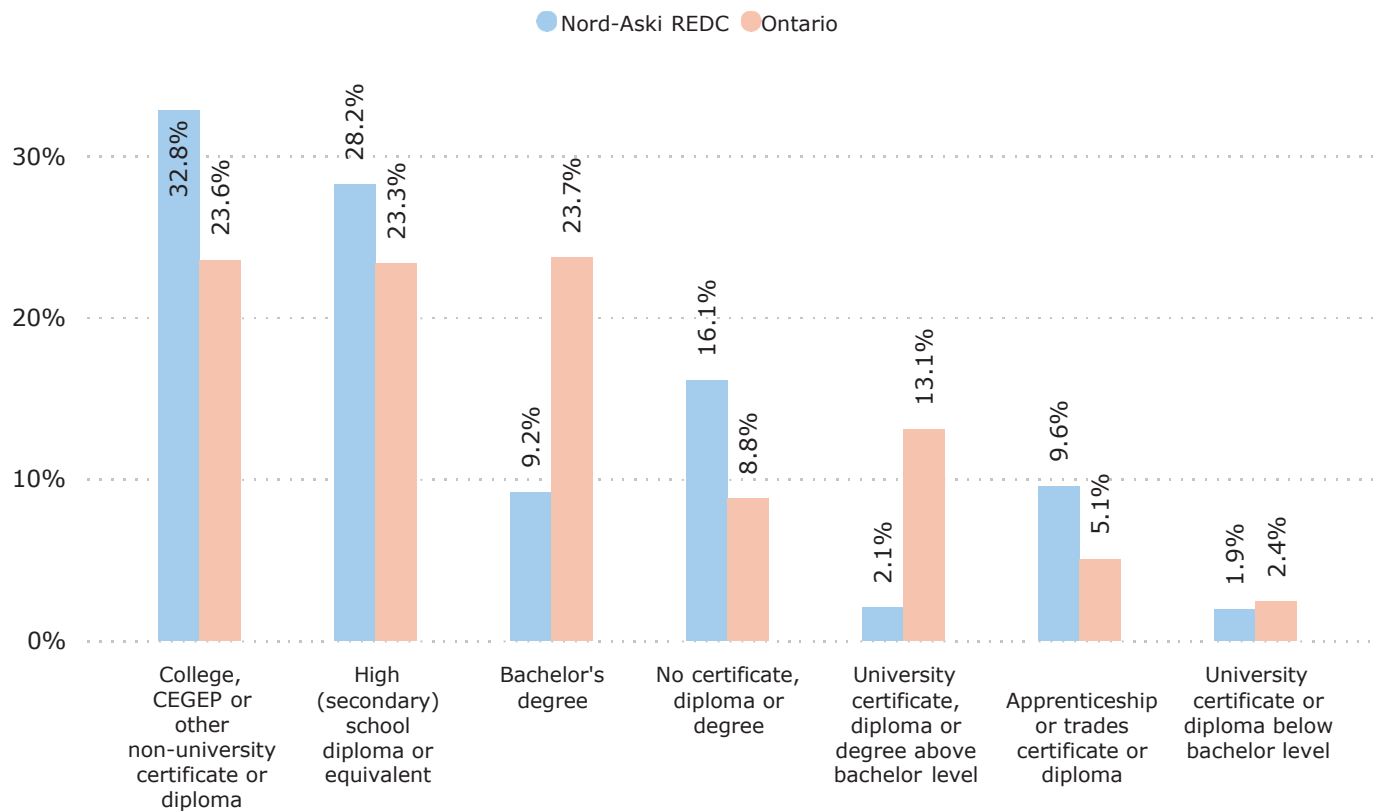
Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

### Total Population 25 to 64 Years By Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree - 2021

	Nord-Aski REDC	Ontario
<b>Total population</b>	4,125	7,584,645
<b>No certificate, diploma or degree</b>	665	667,660
<b>High (secondary) school diploma or equivalent</b>	1,165	1,770,810
<b>Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree</b>	2,290	5,146,175
<b>Postsecondary certificate or diploma below bachelor level</b>	1,825	2,356,375
<b>Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma</b>	395	384,770
<b>College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma</b>	1,355	1,787,575
<b>University certificate or diploma below bachelor level</b>	80	184,025
<b>Bachelor's degree or higher</b>	465	2,789,800
<b>Bachelor's degree</b>	380	1,798,010
<b>University certificate, diploma or degree above bachelor level</b>	85	991,785

### Total Population 25 to 64 Years By Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree - 2021



Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

# Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

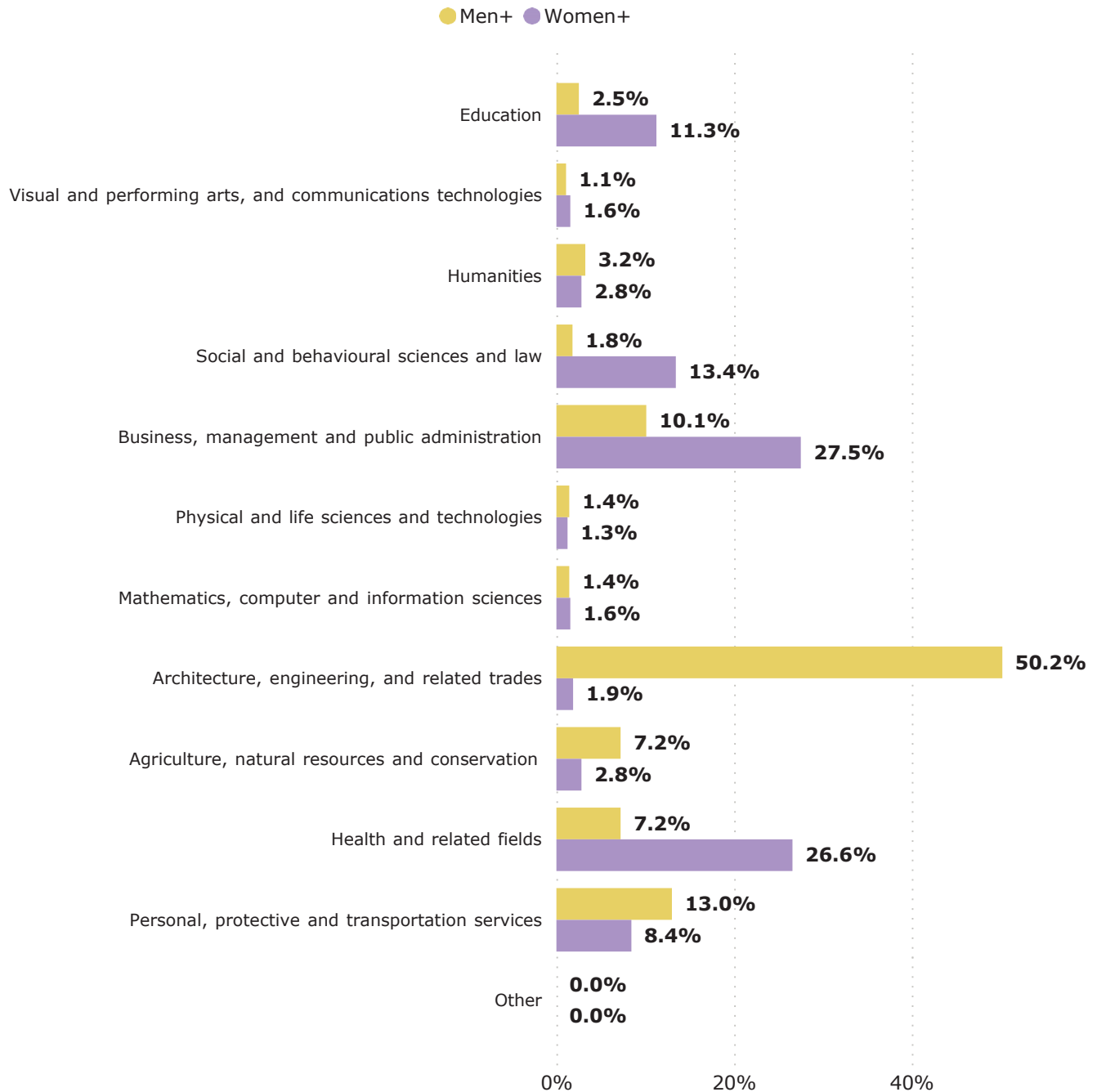
## Major Field of Study for Population 15 Years and Over with Post Secondary Qualifications - 2021

		Nord-Aski REDC		Ontario	
		Number	%	Number	%
<b>Total population with post-secondary qualifications - CIP 2021</b>	<b>Men+</b>	1,385	100.0%	3,220,620	100.0%
	<b>Women+</b>	1,600	100.0%	3,558,155	100.0%
<b>Education</b>	<b>Men+</b>	35	2.5%	79,485	2.5%
	<b>Women+</b>	180	11.3%	278,780	7.8%
<b>Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies</b>	<b>Men+</b>	15	1.1%	110,910	3.4%
	<b>Women+</b>	25	1.6%	147,575	4.1%
<b>Humanities</b>	<b>Men+</b>	45	3.2%	139,895	4.3%
	<b>Women+</b>	45	2.8%	248,270	7.0%
<b>Social and behavioural sciences and law</b>	<b>Men+</b>	25	1.8%	308,760	9.6%
	<b>Women+</b>	215	13.4%	620,210	17.4%
<b>Business, management and public administration</b>	<b>Men+</b>	140	10.1%	630,540	19.6%
	<b>Women+</b>	440	27.5%	841,950	23.7%
<b>Physical and life sciences and technologies</b>	<b>Men+</b>	20	1.4%	141,260	4.4%
	<b>Women+</b>	20	1.3%	162,045	4.6%
<b>Mathematics, computer and information sciences</b>	<b>Men+</b>	20	1.4%	240,245	7.5%
	<b>Women+</b>	25	1.6%	127,600	3.6%
<b>Architecture, engineering, and related trades</b>	<b>Men+</b>	695	50.2%	1,122,880	34.9%
	<b>Women+</b>	30	1.9%	151,935	4.3%
<b>Agriculture, natural resources and conservation</b>	<b>Men+</b>	100	7.2%	73,060	2.3%
	<b>Women+</b>	45	2.8%	59,705	1.7%
<b>Health and related fields</b>	<b>Men+</b>	100	7.2%	194,710	6.0%
	<b>Women+</b>	425	26.6%	744,895	20.9%
<b>Personal, protective and transportation services</b>	<b>Men+</b>	180	13.0%	178,160	5.5%
	<b>Women+</b>	135	8.4%	173,350	4.9%
<b>Other</b>	<b>Men+</b>	0	0.0%	725	0.0%
	<b>Women+</b>	0	0.0%	1,835	0.1%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

### Major Field of Study for Population 15 Years and Over with Post Secondary Qualifications - 2021



Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

# Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

## Labour Force Status for the Population 15 Years and Over

### 2016 Census

	Nord-Aski REDC			Ontario		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	6,855	3,455	3,400	11,038,440	5,342,755	5,695,685
<b>In the labour force</b>	4,260	2,275	1,990	7,141,675	3,689,625	3,452,050
<b>Employed</b>	3,875	2,015	1,860	6,612,145	3,414,250	3,197,895
<b>Unemployed</b>	390	260	130	529,525	275,370	254,155
<b>Not in the labour force</b>	2,595	1,180	1,415	3,896,765	1,653,135	2,243,635
<b>Participation rate (%)</b>	62.1	65.8	58.5	64.7	69.1	60.6
<b>Employment rate (%)</b>	56.5	58.3	54.7	59.9	63.9	56.1
<b>Unemployment rate (%)</b>	9.2	11.4	6.5	7.4	7.5	7.4

### 2021 Census

	Nord-Aski REDC			Ontario		
	Total	Men+	Women+	Total	Men+	Women+
<b>Total</b>	6,620	3,360	3,260	11,782,825	5,733,365	6,049,460
<b>In the labour force</b>	4,005	2,150	1,850	7,399,200	3,847,325	3,551,875
<b>Employed</b>	3,600	1,915	1,685	6,492,890	3,416,955	3,075,935
<b>Unemployed</b>	405	240	165	906,310	430,370	475,945
<b>Not in the labour force</b>	2,615	1,205	1,405	4,383,620	1,886,035	2,497,585
<b>Participation rate (%)</b>	60.5	64.0	56.7	62.8	67.1	58.7
<b>Employment rate (%)</b>	54.4	57.0	51.7	55.1	59.6	50.8
<b>Unemployment rate (%)</b>	10.1	11.2	8.9	12.2	11.2	13.4

## Class of Worker for the Population 15 Years and Over - 2021

	Nord-Aski REDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
<b>All classes of workers</b>	3,900	100.0%	7,186,700	100.0%
<b>Employee</b>	3,520	90.3	6,109,070	85.0%
<b>Self-employed</b>	385	9.9%	1,077,625	15.0%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 and 2021 Censuses of Population

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

### Total Labour Force Population Aged 15 Years and Over by Full-time or Part-time Weeks Worked, 2021 - Nord-Aski REDC

	Total Population 15+	%
<b>Total</b>	6,620	100.0%
<b>Did not work</b>	2,540	38.4%
<b>Worked</b>	4,075	61.6%
<b>Worked full year full time</b>	2,160	53.0%
<b>Worked part year and/or part time</b>	1,915	47.0%

	Men+	%
<b>Total</b>	3,360	100.0%
<b>Did not work</b>	1,145	34.1%
<b>Worked</b>	2,210	65.8%
<b>Worked full year full time</b>	1,220	55.2%
<b>Worked part year and/or part time</b>	990	44.8%

	Women+	%
<b>Total</b>	3,260	100.0%
<b>Did not work</b>	1,390	42.6%
<b>Worked</b>	1,865	57.2%
<b>Worked full year full time</b>	935	50.1%
<b>Worked part year and/or part time</b>	930	49.9%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

# Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

## Place of Work Status for the Employed Labour Force 15 Years and Over - 2021

	Nord-Aski REDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Men+</b>	1,915	100.0%	3,416,955	100.0%
Worked at home	70	3.7%	904,350	26.5%
Worked outside Canada	0	0.0%	19,860	0.6%
No fixed workplace address	370	19.3%	576,300	16.9%
Usual place of work	1,470	76.8%	1,916,450	56.1%

	Nord-Aski REDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Women+</b>	1,685	100.0%	3,075,935	100.0%
Worked at home	125	7.4%	1,025,410	33.3%
Worked outside Canada	0	0.0%	9,880	0.3%
No fixed workplace address	65	3.9%	188,880	6.1%
Usual place of work	1,495	88.7%	1,851,765	60.2%

## Top 10 Industries for the Labour Force 15 Years and Over - 2021

Industries	Nord-Aski REDC (%)	Ontario (%)
<b>All industries</b>	3,900 (100%)	7,186,700 (100%)
<b>31-33 Manufacturing</b>	590 (15.1%)	655,935 (9.1%)
<b>62 Health care and social assistance</b>	570 (14.6%)	859,915 (11.9%)
<b>44-45 Retail trade</b>	445 (11.4%)	798,095 (11.1%)
<b>61 Educational services</b>	375 (9.6%)	531,260 (7.3%)
<b>23 Construction</b>	340 (8.7%)	538,340 (7.4%)
<b>48-49 Transportation and warehousing</b>	340 (8.7%)	379,480 (5.2%)
<b>11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting</b>	205 (5.2%)	104,895 (1.4%)
<b>81 Other services (except public administration)</b>	190 (4.8%)	283,115 (3.9%)
<b>91 Public administration</b>	185 (4.7%)	428,035 (5.9%)
<b>72 Accommodation and food services</b>	185 (4.7%)	390,675 (5.4%)
<b>All other industries</b>	475 (12.1%)	2,216,955 (30.8%)

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

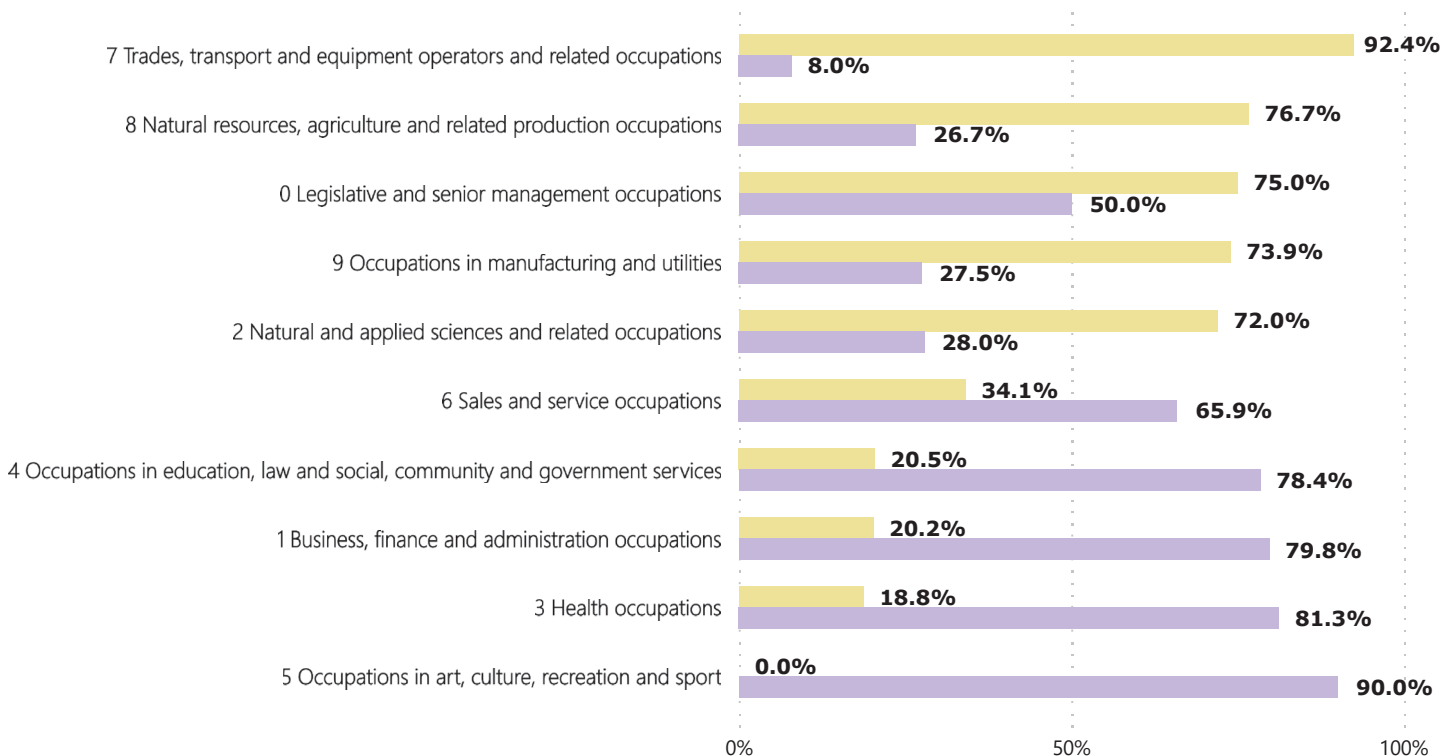
# Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

## Occupation for the Labour Force 15 Years and Over - 2021

Occupation	Nord-Aski REDC (%)	Ontario (%)
<b>All occupations - NOC 2021</b>	3,900 (100%)	7,186,700 (100%)
<b>7 Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations</b>	1,185 (30.3%)	1,175,410 (16.3%)
<b>6 Sales and service occupations</b>	850 (21.7%)	1,735,930 (24.1%)
<b>4 Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services</b>	440 (11.2%)	148,060 (2%)
<b>1 Business, finance and administration occupations</b>	420 (10.7%)	871,260 (12.1%)
<b>9 Occupations in manufacturing and utilities</b>	345 (8.8%)	543,560 (7.5%)
<b>3 Health occupations</b>	320 (8.2%)	685,395 (9.5%)
<b>8 Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations</b>	150 (3.8%)	1,328,150 (18.4%)
<b>2 Natural and applied sciences and related occupations</b>	125 (3.2%)	95,235 (1.3%)
<b>5 Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport</b>	50 (1.2%)	232,200 (3.2%)
<b>0 Legislative and senior management occupations</b>	20 (0.5%)	371,490 (5.1%)

## Occupation by Sex - 2021

Men+ Women+



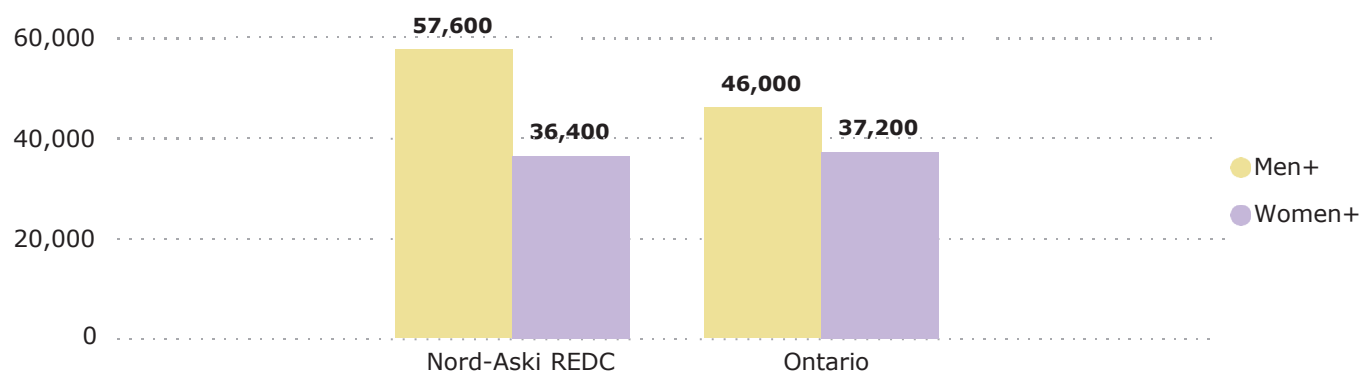
Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

# Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

## Income Distribution (Before-tax Total Income) for Individuals 15 Years and Over, 2020 - Nord-Aski REDC

	Nord-Aski REDC			
	Men+	%	Women+	%
<b>Population 15 years and over</b>	3,360	100.0%	3,260	100.0%
<b>Without total income</b>	100	3.0%	85	2.6%
<b>With total income</b>	3,260	97.0%	3,175	97.4%
<b>Under \$10,000 (including loss)</b>	150	4.6%	290	9.1%
<b>\$10,000 to \$19,999</b>	275	8.4%	465	14.6%
<b>\$20,000 to \$29,999</b>	395	12.1%	590	18.6%
<b>\$30,000 to \$39,999</b>	345	10.6%	395	12.4%
<b>\$40,000 to \$49,999</b>	270	8.3%	335	10.6%
<b>\$50,000 to \$59,999</b>	265	8.1%	375	11.8%
<b>\$60,000 to \$69,999</b>	290	8.9%	210	6.6%
<b>\$70,000 to \$79,999</b>	305	9.4%	210	6.6%
<b>\$80,000 to \$89,999</b>	255	7.8%	105	3.3%
<b>\$90,000 to \$99,999</b>	170	5.2%	60	1.9%
<b>\$100,000 and over</b>	535	16.4%	150	4.7%
<b>\$100,000 to \$149,999</b>	375	70.1%	135	90.0%
<b>\$150,000 and over</b>	155	29.0%	15	10.0%
<b>Median income (\$)</b>	57,600		36,400	
<b>Average income (\$)</b>	64,400		42,240	
<b>Median after-tax income (\$)</b>	50,000		32,800	
<b>Average after-tax income (\$)</b>	53,200		37,360	

## Median Income Distribution (Before-tax Total Income) for Males and Females 15 Years and Over (\$) (2020)



\*Ontario counts are 100% data

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Censuses of Population

# Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

## Economic Family Income Distribution (2020)

### All Families

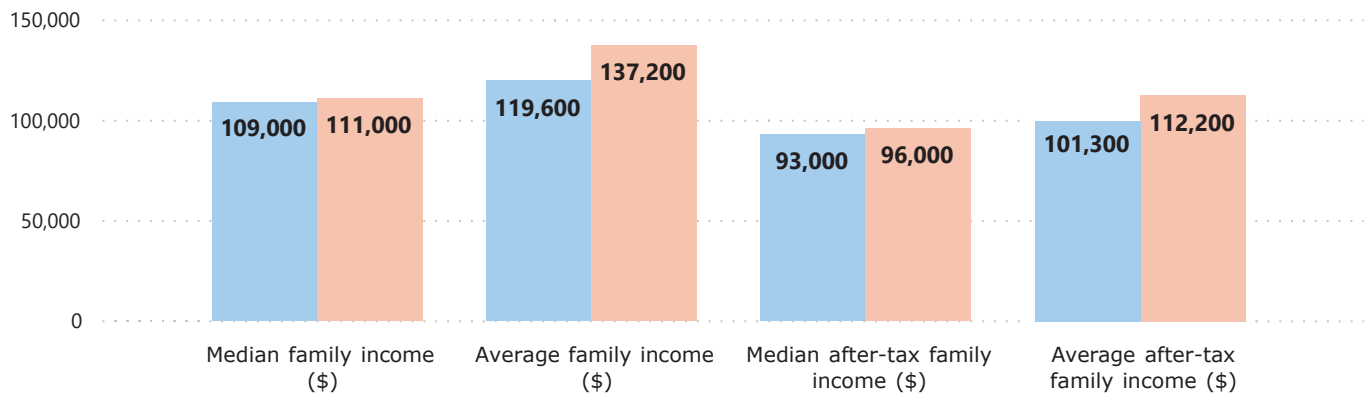
Nord-Aski REDC

Ontario

2,325

3,873,670

● Nord-Aski REDC ● Ontario



### Couple-Only Families

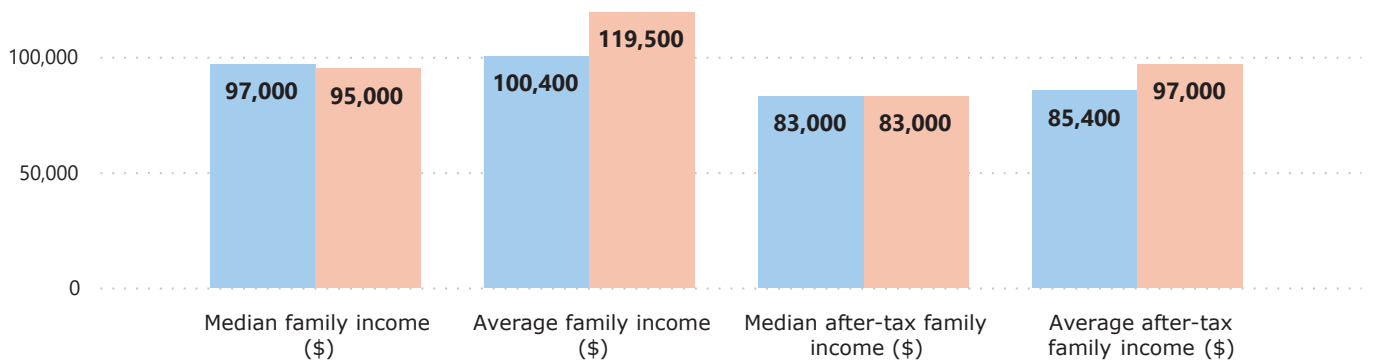
Nord-Aski REDC

Ontario

1,140

1,359,275

● Nord-Aski REDC ● Ontario



\*Ontario counts are 100% data

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Censuses of Population

# Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

## Economic Family Income Distribution (2020)

### Couple with Children Families

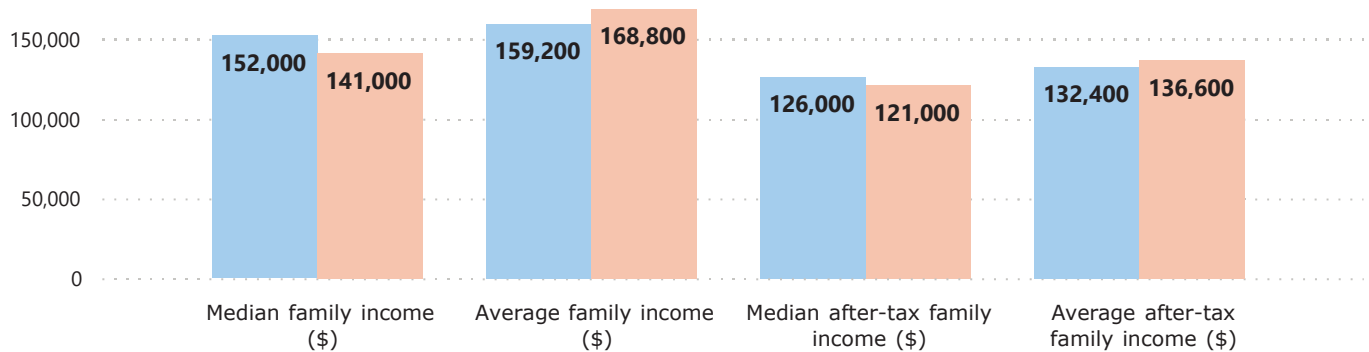
Nord-Aski REDC

Ontario

845

1,773,000

● Nord-Aski REDC ● Ontario



### Lone Parent Families

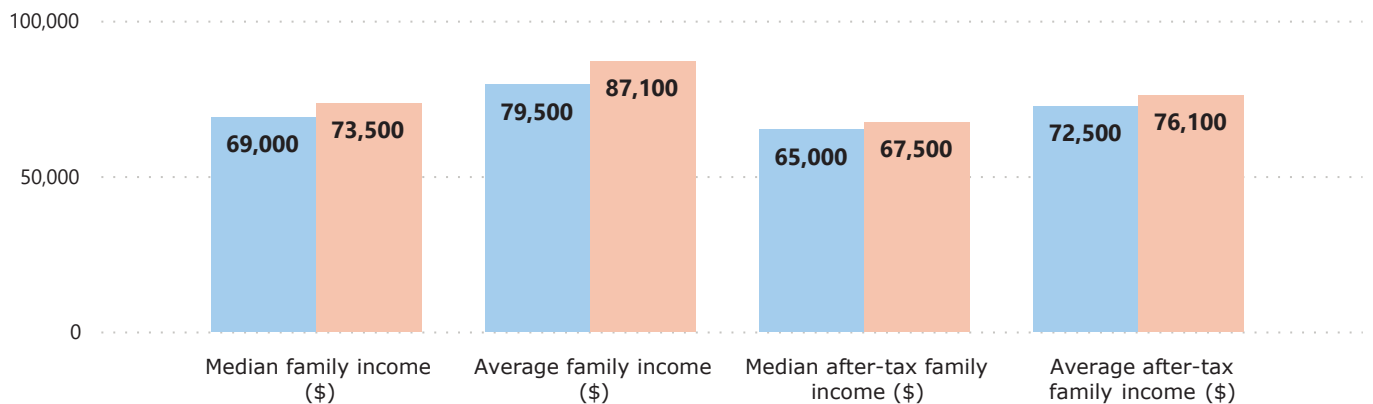
Nord-Aski REDC

Ontario

285

607,780

● Nord-Aski REDC ● Ontario



\*Ontario medians are 100% data

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

### Prevalence of Low Income, 2020 - Nord-Aski REDC

#### Population in Private Households for Income Status

	Men+	%	Women+	%
<b>Total</b>	3,960	100.0%	3,920	100.0%
<b>0 to 17 years</b>	715	18.1%	820	20.9%
<b>0 to 5 years</b>	195	4.9%	255	6.5%
<b>18 to 64 years</b>	2,485	62.8%	2,280	58.2%
<b>65 years and over</b>	765	19.3%	820	20.9%

#### Low Income Based on After-Tax Low Income Measure (LIM-AT)

	Men+	%	Women+	%
<b>Total</b>	345	100.0%	570	100.0%
<b>0 to 17 years</b>	85	24.6%	100	17.5%
<b>0 to 5 years</b>	35	10.1%	40	7.0%
<b>18 to 64 years</b>	180	52.2%	255	44.7%
<b>65 years and over</b>	85	24.6%	215	37.7%

#### Prevalence of Low Income Based on After-Tax Low Income Measure (LIM-AT) (%)

	Men+	Women+
<b>Total</b>	8.7%	14.5%
<b>0 to 17 years (%)</b>	11.6%	12.6%
<b>0 to 5 years (%)</b>	18.0%	16.5%
<b>18 to 64 years (%)</b>	7.2%	11.2%
<b>65 years and over (%)</b>	11.2%	25.8%

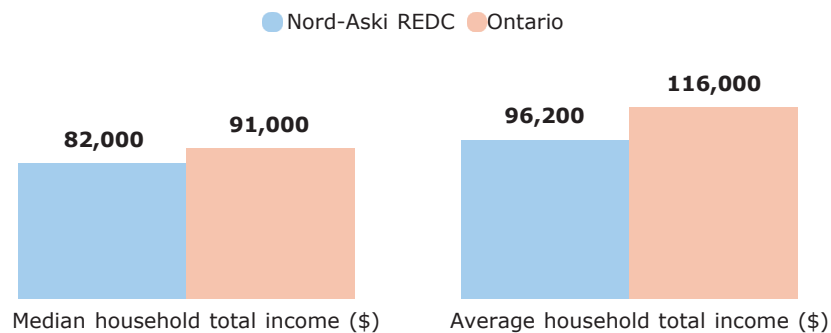
Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

### Household Income Distribution (Before-tax Total Income) for All Private Households (2020)

	Nord-Aski REDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Total number of households</b>	3,575	100.0%	5,491,200	100.0%
<b>Under \$5,000</b>	35	1.0%	61,295	1.1%
<b>\$5,000 to \$9,999</b>	15	0.4%	30,085	0.5%
<b>\$10,000 to \$14,999</b>	60	1.7%	63,055	1.1%
<b>\$15,000 to \$19,999</b>	60	1.7%	96,800	1.8%
<b>\$20,000 to \$24,999</b>	190	5.3%	188,670	3.4%
<b>\$25,000 to \$29,999</b>	160	4.5%	168,405	3.1%
<b>\$30,000 to \$34,999</b>	90	2.5%	158,900	2.9%
<b>\$35,000 to \$39,999</b>	185	5.2%	175,245	3.2%
<b>\$40,000 to \$44,999</b>	140	3.9%	183,730	3.3%
<b>\$45,000 to \$49,999</b>	125	3.5%	182,430	3.3%
<b>\$50,000 to \$59,999</b>	210	5.9%	370,315	6.7%
<b>\$60,000 to \$69,999</b>	260	7.3%	363,785	6.6%
<b>\$70,000 to \$79,999</b>	220	6.2%	350,245	6.4%
<b>\$80,000 to \$89,999</b>	155	4.3%	333,075	6.1%
<b>\$90,000 to \$99,999</b>	220	6.2%	311,215	5.7%
<b>\$100,000 and over</b>	1,450	40.6%	2,453,950	44.7%
<b>\$100,000 to \$124,999</b>	485	13.6%	662,245	12.1%
<b>\$125,000 to \$149,999</b>	280	7.8%	499,380	9.1%
<b>\$150,000 to \$199,999</b>	455	12.7%	630,440	11.5%
<b>\$200,000 and over</b>	240	6.7%	661,880	12.1%
<b>Median household total income (\$)</b>	82,000		91,000	
<b>Average household total income (\$)</b>	96,200		116,000	
<b>Median after-tax household total income (\$)</b>	73,000		79,500	
<b>Average after-tax household total income (\$)</b>	81,800		95,300	

### Household Income Distribution (Before-tax) for All Private Households (\$) (2020)



\*Ontario counts are 100% data

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Censuses of Population

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

### Median Employment Income for Individuals (\$)

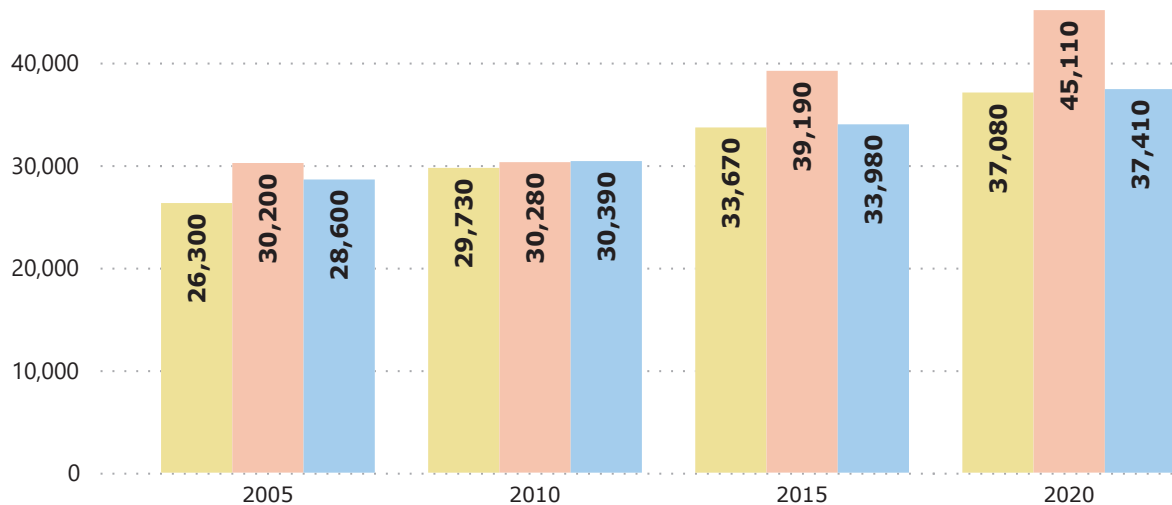
	2005	2010	2015	2020
Canada	26,300	29,730	33,670	37,080
Nord-Aski REDC	30,200	30,280	39,190	45,110
Ontario	28,600	30,390	33,980	37,410

### Median Employment Income for Individuals, Index (2005 = 100)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Canada	100.0	113.0	128.0	141.0
Nord-Aski REDC	100.0	100.3	129.8	149.4
Ontario	100.0	106.3	118.8	130.8

### Median Employment Income for Individuals (\$)

● Canada ● Nord-Aski REDC ● Ontario



Source: Statistics Canada, Income Statistics Division, Labour Income Profile, 71C0018

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

### Employment Income as a Percentage of Total Income (%)

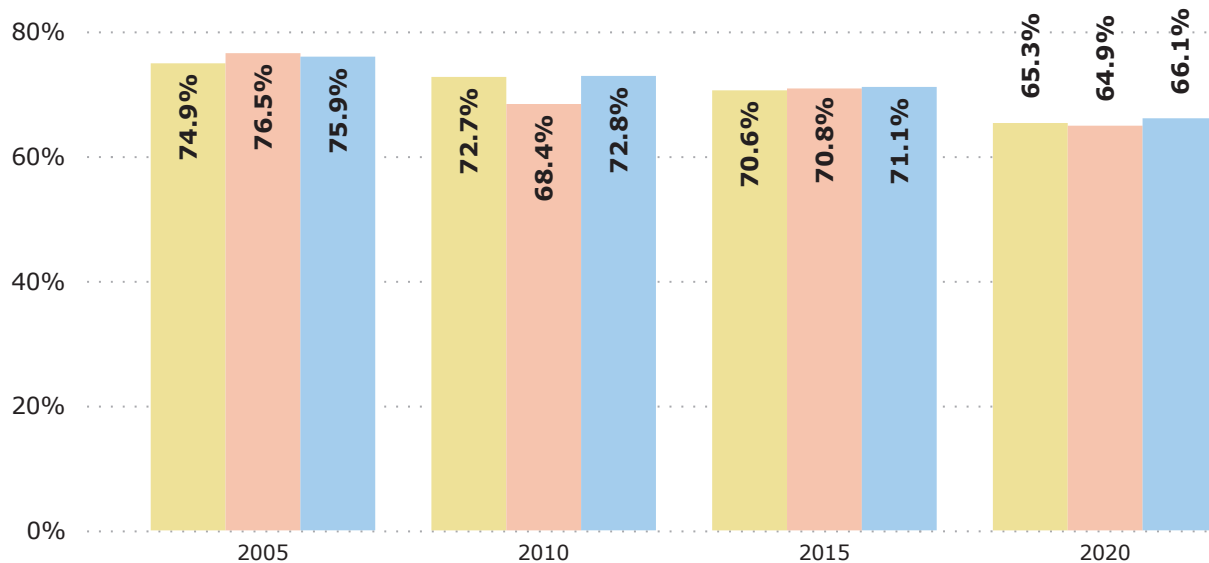
	2005	2010	2015	2020
Canada	74.9%	72.7%	70.6%	65.3%
Nord-Aski REDC	76.5%	68.4%	70.8%	64.9%
Ontario	75.9%	72.8%	71.1%	66.1%

### Employment Income as a Percentage of Total Income, Index (2005=100)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Canada	100.0	97.1	94.2	87.2
Nord-Aski REDC	100.0	89.3	92.6	84.8
Ontario	100.0	95.9	93.6	87.0

### Employment Income as a Percentage of Total Income

● Canada ● Nord-Aski REDC ● Ontario



Source: Statistics Canada, Income Statistics Division, Labour Income Profile, 71C0018

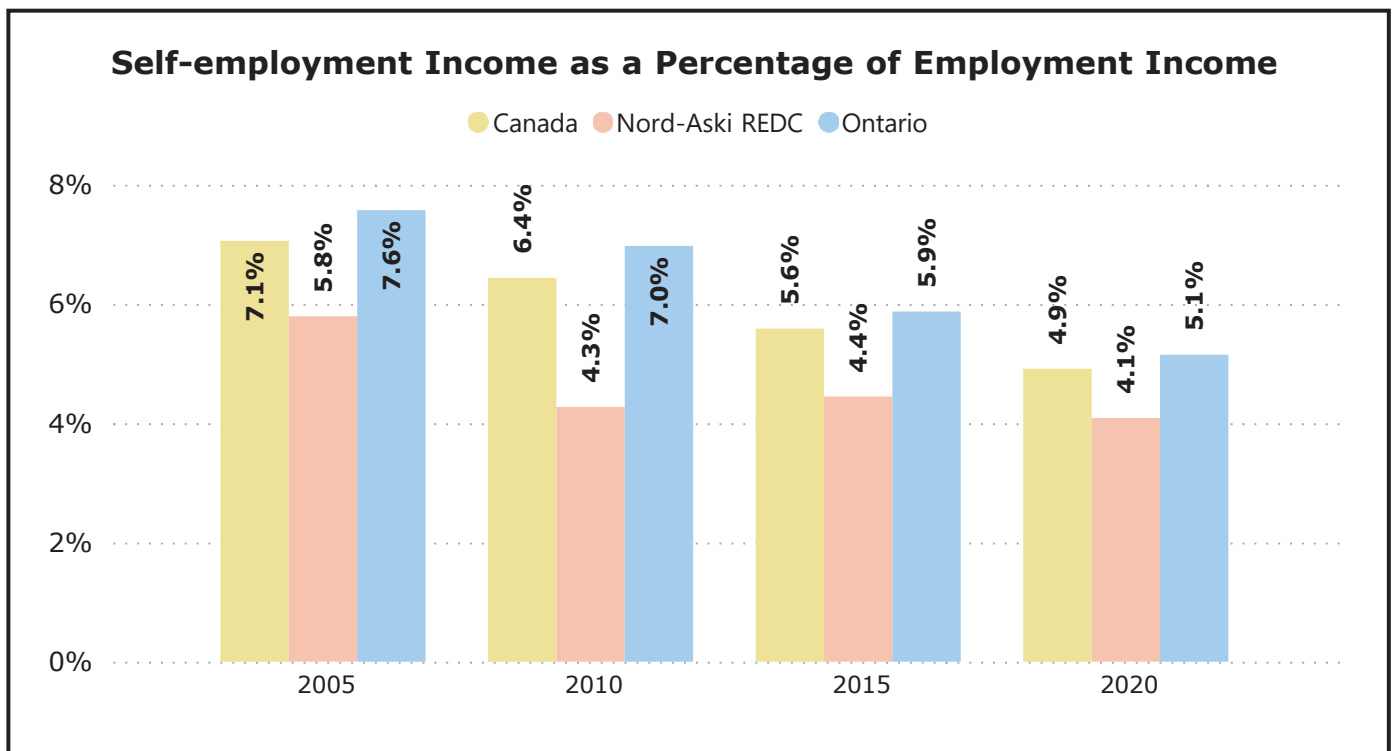
## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

### Self-employment Income as a Percentage of Employment Income (%)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Canada	7.1%	6.4%	5.6%	4.9%
Nord-Aski REDC	5.8%	4.3%	4.4%	4.1%
Ontario	7.6%	7.0%	5.9%	5.1%

### Self-employment Income as a Percentage of Employment Income, Index (2005=100)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Canada	100.0	91.2	79.2	69.6
Nord-Aski REDC	100.0	73.7	76.7	70.6
Ontario	100.0	92.1	77.6	68.0



Source: Statistics Canada, Income Statistics Division, Labour Income Profile, 71C0018

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

### Number and Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance

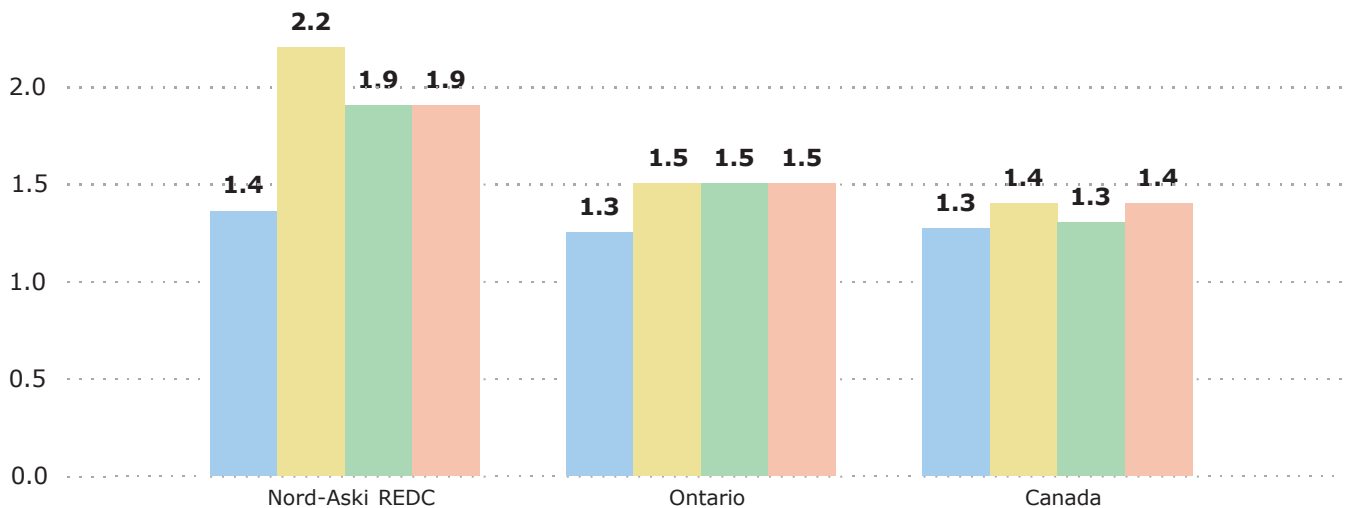
	Canada		Nord-Aski REDC		Ontario	
	Number	EDR	Number	EDR	Number	EDR
2005	1,356,750	1.3	440	1.4	495,640	1.3
2010	1,508,550	1.4	530	2.2	606,390	1.5
2015	1,563,910	1.3	480	1.9	667,000	1.5
2020	1,611,070	1.4	470	1.9	698,000	1.5

### Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance, Index (2005=100)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Canada	100.0	110.2	102.4	110.2
Nord-Aski REDC	100.0	161.8	139.7	139.7
Ontario	100.0	120.0	120.0	120.0

### Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance

Year ● 2005 ● 2010 ● 2015 ● 2020



The **Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance** is the amount of social assistance dollars received as benefits in a given area per \$100 of employment income for the same area.

Source: Statistics Canada, Economic Dependency Profile, 13C0017

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

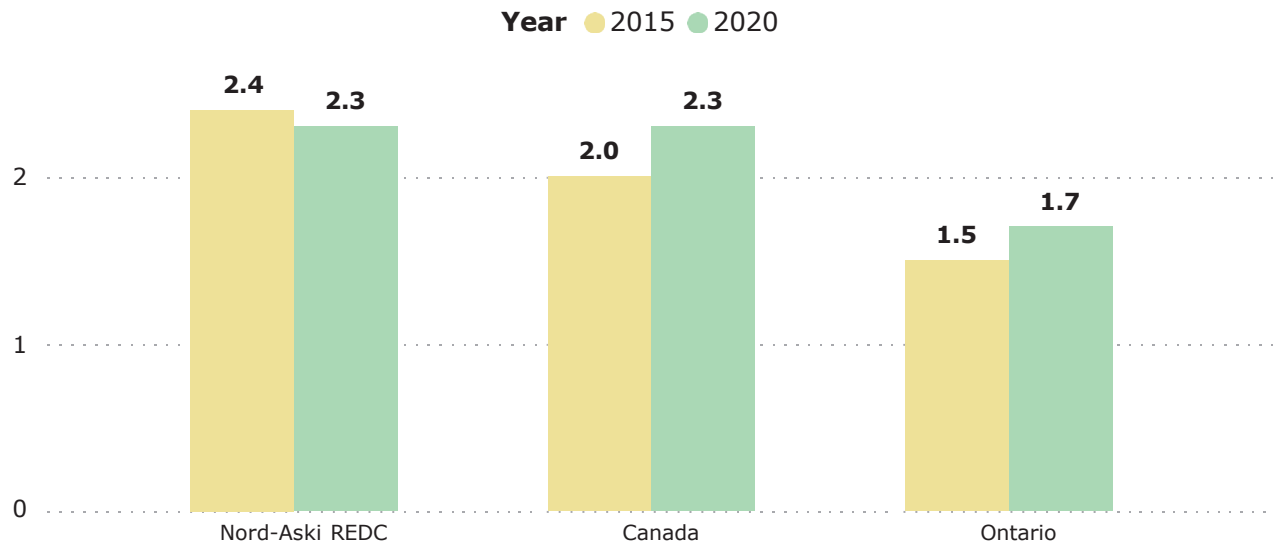
### Number and Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance

	2015		2020	
	Number	EDR	Number	EDR
<b>Nord-Aski REDC</b>	860	2.4	750	2.3
<b>Ontario</b>	733,910	1.5	1,071,750	1.7
<b>Canada</b>	2,458,020	2.0	3,237,710	2.3

### Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance, Index (2015=100)

	2015	2020
<b>Nord-Aski REDC</b>	100.0	95.8
<b>Ontario</b>	100.0	113.3
<b>Canada</b>	100.0	115.0

### Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance



The **Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance (EI)** previously **Unemployment Insurance (UI)** comprises all types of benefits paid to individuals under this program, regardless of reason, including regular benefits for unemployment, fishing, job creation, maternity, parental/adoption, retirement, self-employment, sickness, training and work sharing.

Source: Statistics Canada, Economic Dependency Profile, 13C0017

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

Location Counts of Total Business Locations, December 2022 - Top 10 Industries	Nord-Aski REDC (%)	Ontario (%)
<b>Total</b>	1,058 (100%)	1,695,809 (100%)
<b>53 - Real estate and rental and leasing</b>	160 (15.1%)	350,094 (20.6%)
<b>11 - Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting</b>	103 (9.7%)	49,850 (2.9%)
<b>23 - Construction</b>	102 (9.6%)	144,533 (8.5%)
<b>44-45 - Retail trade</b>	100 (9.4%)	96,654 (5.6%)
<b>48-49 - Transportation and warehousing</b>	77 (7.2%)	108,684 (6.4%)
<b>81 - Other services (except public administration)</b>	71 (6.7%)	94,269 (5.5%)
<b>52 - Finance and insurance</b>	61 (5.7%)	89,138 (5.2%)
<b>72 - Accommodation and food services</b>	60 (5.6%)	45,422 (2.6%)
<b>62 - Health care and social assistance</b>	58 (5.4%)	110,928 (6.5%)
<b>56 - Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services</b>	41 (3.8%)	58,152 (3.4%)
<b>All other industries</b>	225 (21.2%)	548,085 (32.3%)

Location Counts of Small Business Locations, December 2022 - Top 10 Industries	Nord-Aski REDC (%)	Ontario (%)
<b>Total</b>	1,037 (100%)	19,456 (100%)
<b>53 - Real estate and rental and leasing</b>	160 (15.4%)	355 (1.8%)
<b>11 - Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting</b>	102 (9.8%)	1,795 (9.2%)
<b>23 - Construction</b>	100 (9.6%)	1,147 (5.8%)
<b>44-45 - Retail trade</b>	98 (9.4%)	2,316 (11.9%)
<b>48-49 - Transportation and warehousing</b>	77 (7.4%)	59 (0.3%)
<b>81 - Other services (except public administration)</b>	70 (6.7%)	1,479 (7.6%)
<b>72 - Accommodation and food services</b>	60 (5.7%)	1,955 (10%)
<b>52 - Finance and insurance</b>	59 (5.6%)	1,302 (6.6%)
<b>62 - Health care and social assistance</b>	54 (5.2%)	1,196 (6.1%)
<b>56 - Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services</b>	40 (3.8%)	416 (2.1%)
<b>54 - Professional, scientific and technical services</b>	40 (3.8%)	3,304 (16.9%)
<b>All other industries</b>	217 (20.9%)	204 (1%)

"Small" business locations include all active locations without employees along with all active locations with 1-49 employees. The locations without employees do not maintain an employee payroll, but may have a workforce which consists of contracted workers, family members or business owners.

Source: Statistics Canada, Business Register Division, Business Register Tabulations, 61C0024

## Nord-Aski Regional Economic Development Corporation

Location Counts of Medium Business Locations, December 2022 - Top 10 Industries	Nord-Aski REDC (%)	Ontario (%)
<b>Total</b>	20 (100%)	19,456 (100%)
<b>62 - Health care and social assistance</b>	4 (20%)	1,795 (9.2%)
<b>31-33 - Manufacturing</b>	3 (15%)	2,316 (11.9%)
<b>61 - Educational services</b>	2 (10%)	350 (1.7%)
<b>44-45 - Retail trade</b>	2 (10%)	3,304 (16.9%)
<b>52 - Finance and insurance</b>	2 (10%)	667 (3.4%)
<b>71 - Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>	1 (5%)	445 (2.2%)
<b>91 - Public administration</b>	1 (5%)	355 (1.8%)
<b>81 - Other services (except public administration)</b>	1 (5%)	553 (2.8%)
<b>23 - Construction</b>	1 (5%)	1,302 (6.6%)
<b>11 - Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting</b>	1 (5%)	266 (1.3%)
<b>41 - Wholesale trade</b>	1 (5%)	1,196 (6.1%)
<b>56 - Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services</b>	1 (5%)	1,147 (5.8%)
<b>All other industries</b>	2 (10%)	8,103 (41.6%)

The "Medium" business locations include all active locations with 50-199 employees.

Location Counts of Large Business Locations, December 2022 - Top 10 Industries	Nord-Aski REDC (%)	Ontario (%)
<b>Total</b>	1 (100%)	4,414 (100%)
<b>23 - Construction</b>	1 (100%)	186 (4.2%)
<b>11 - Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting</b>	0 (0%)	44 (0.9%)
<b>21 - Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction</b>	0 (0%)	39 (0.8%)
<b>22 - Utilities</b>	0 (0%)	24 (0.5%)
<b>31-33 - Manufacturing</b>	0 (0%)	652 (14.7%)
<b>41 - Wholesale trade</b>	0 (0%)	215 (4.8%)
<b>44-45 - Retail trade</b>	0 (0%)	382 (8.6%)
<b>48-49 - Transportation and warehousing</b>	0 (0%)	218 (4.9%)
<b>51 - Information and cultural industries</b>	0 (0%)	116 (2.6%)
<b>52 - Finance and insurance</b>	0 (0%)	206 (4.6%)
<b>All other industries</b>	0 (0%)	2,332 (52.8%)

The "Large" business locations include all active locations with 200+ employees.

Source: Statistics Canada, Business Register Division, Business Register Tabulations, 61C0024

## **APPENDIX A – Census**

The census is Canada's largest and most comprehensive data source. The Census of Population collects demographic and linguistic information on every man, woman and child living in Canada. The last census took place in May 2021.

The census is the main source of data available in a standardized format for small areas. It provides nationally comparable data that can be cross-classified to show details. It is also the main body of comprehensive statistical data at the subprovincial level on Canada's population.

The Census of Population is taken to meet statutory requirements. For example, population counts are used to realign the boundaries of federal electoral districts, to calculate transfer payments between levels of government, and to support a variety of programs.

The data are needed by both the public and private sectors to support decision-making in many areas. For example:

- to plan community services such as schools, day care, police services and fire protection
- to forecast consumer demand
- to conduct market research studies

Please visit the following link for more information about the Census of Population:

<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/ref/index-eng.cfm>

The 2021 Census population and dwelling counts are not available for 13 incompletely enumerated reserves and settlements in Ontario, and as a result information for these areas is not included in 2021 Census tabulations. Please refer to the complete list below.

Akwesasne (Part) 59	Permission not given
Six Nations (Part) 40	Permission not given
Six Nations (Part) 40	Permission not given
Walpole Island 46	Permission not given
Chippewas of the Thames First Nation 42	Permission not given
Oneida 41	Permission not given
Wahta Mohawk Territory	Permission not given
Rankin Location 15D	Permission not given
Goulais Bay 15A	Permission not given
Obadjiwan 15E	Permission not given
Fort Albany (Part) 67	Dwelling enumeration could not be completed
Pikangikum 14	Dwelling enumeration could not be completed
Muskrat Dam Lake	Dwelling enumeration could not be completed

## **Census Glossary.**

**Age:** Refers to the age at last birthday as of the census reference date, May 11, 2021.

**Census Family:** Refers to a married couple (with or without children of either and/or both spouses), a common-law couple (with or without children of either and/or both partners) or a parent of any marital status in a one-parent family, with at least one child. A couple may be of opposite sex or same sex. Grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present also constitute a census family.

**Census Family Structure:** Refers to the classification of census families into married couples (with or without children of either and/or both spouses), common-law couples (with or without children of either and/or both partners), and one-parent families by sex of parent.

**Class of Worker:** Class of worker refers to whether an employed person is an employee or is self-employed. The self-employed include persons with or without a business, as well as unpaid family workers.

**Economic Family:** Refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law, adoption or a foster relationship. A couple may be of opposite or same sex.

**Economic Family Total Income:** The total income of an economic family is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that family.

**Ethnic Origin:** Refers to the ethnic or cultural origins of the respondent's ancestors. An ancestor is usually more distant than a grandparent.

**First Official Language Spoken:** This variable was derived within the framework of the application of the *Official Languages Act*. This derivation method is described in the regulations concerning the use of official languages for the provision of public services. It takes into account, first, the knowledge of the two official languages, second, the mother tongue, and third, the home language.

**Full-time or part-time weeks worked in 2020:** Refers to persons who worked for pay or in self-employment in 2020. These persons were asked to report whether the weeks they worked in 2020 were full-time weeks (30 hours or more per week) or not, on the basis of all jobs held.

**Generation Status:** Generation status refers to whether or not the person or the person's parents were born in Canada. It identifies persons as being first generation, second generation or third generation or more.

1<sup>st</sup> Generation: Persons born outside Canada.

2<sup>nd</sup> Generation: Persons born inside Canada with at least one parent born outside Canada.

3<sup>rd</sup> or more Generation: Persons born inside Canada with both parents born inside Canada.

**Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree:** Information indicating the person's most advanced certificate, diploma or degree. This is a derived variable obtained from the educational qualifications questions, which asked for all certificates, diplomas and degrees to be reported. The general hierarchy used in deriving this variable (high school graduation, trades, college, university) is loosely tied to the 'in-class' duration of the various types of education.

**Home Language:** Refers to the language spoken most often or on a regular basis at home by the individual on May 11, 2021.

**Household:** Refers to a person or a group of persons (other than foreign residents) who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada. It may consist of a family group (census family) with or without other persons, of two or more families sharing a dwelling, of a group of unrelated persons, or of one person living alone.

**Household Total Income:** The total income of a household is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that household.

**Household Size:** Number of persons occupying a private dwelling.

**Household Type:** Refers to the basic division of private households into family and non-family households.

Family household refers to a household that contains at least one census family, that is, a married couple with or without children, or a couple living common-law with or without children, or a lone parent living with one or more children (lone-parent family).

One-family household refers to a single census family (with or without other persons) that occupies a private dwelling. Multiple-family household refers to a household in which two or more census families (with or without additional persons) occupy the same private dwelling. Non-family household refers to either one person living alone in a private dwelling or to a group of two or more people who share a private dwelling, but who do not constitute a census family.

**Indigenous Identity:** Refers to those persons who reported identifying with at least one Indigenous group, that is, North American Indian, Métis or Inuit, and/or those who reported being a Treaty Indian or a Registered Indian, as defined by the *Indian Act* of Canada, and/or those who reported they were members of an Indian band or First Nation.

**Industry (based on the North American Industry Classification System [NAICS] 2017):** Refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked.

**Labour Force:** Refers to persons aged 15 years and over who, during the week of Sunday, May 2 to Saturday, May 8, 2021, were either employed or unemployed.

Labour force = Employed + Unemployed

**Labour Force Status:** Refers to whether a person aged 15 years and over was employed, unemployed or not in the labour force during the reference period.

**Major Field of Study:** Main subject area of the person's highest postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree classified according to the Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) Canada 2021.

**Mother Tongue:** Refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood by the individual on May 11, 2021.

**Occupation (based on the National Occupational Classification [NOC] 2021):** Refers to the kind of work performed by persons during the week of Sunday, May 2 to Saturday, May 8, 2011, as determined by their kind of work and the description of the main activities in their job.

**Place of Birth:** Refers to the province or territory where the respondent was born, for respondents who were born in Canada, or to the country where the respondent was born, for respondents born outside Canada.

**Place of Work Status:** Classification of respondents 15 years of age and over in private households who worked at some time since January 1, 2020 according to whether they worked at home, worked outside Canada, had no fixed workplace address, or worked at a specific address (usual place of work).

**Prevalence of Low Income:** Proportion or percentage of persons, economic families, persons not in an economic family aged 15 years or over or households in low income according to one of the low-income lines. Income status can be measured in several different ways in household surveys. For the standard products of the National Household Survey, the line chosen is a relative measure: the after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT).

For this measure, the income used is after-tax income of households. There are no regional variations to account for prices or cost of living differences: all applicable households in Canada face the same line adjusted for household size. This line is set at half the median of adjusted household after-tax income. To account for potential economies of scale, the income of households with more than one member is divided by the square root of the size of the household.

All household members are considered to share the household income and are attributed the same income status.

**Recent Immigrants:** Recent immigrants are immigrants who landed in Canada between January 1, 2006 and May 11, 2021.

**Total Income:** Total of income from all sources, including employment income, income from government programs, pension income, investment income and any other money income.

**Visible Minority Group:** Refers to the visible minority group to which the respondent belongs. The Employment Equity Act defines visible minorities as 'persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour'.

## **APPENDIX B – Annual Income Estimates for Census Families and Individuals (T1 Family File)**

**From the income tax forms submitted each year by Canadians, the Annual Estimates for Census Families and Individuals (T1 Family File)** produces a wealth of economic and demographic information for use by both the private and public sectors. The final T1FF contains information for tax filers and imputed persons (37 million individuals in 2021). In fact, the information represents nearly 96% of the Canadian population.

### **Glossary:**

**Economic Dependency Ratio (EDR):** For a given area, the EDR is the ratio of transfer dollars to every \$100 of total employment income. For example, where a table shows an EDR of 12.1, it means that \$12.10 was received in transfer payments for every \$100 of employment income for that area.

**Employment Income:** Employment income includes wages and salaries, commissions from employment, training allowances, tips and gratuities, self-employment income (net income from business, profession, farming, fishing and commissions) and Indian employment income (new in 1999).

**Employment Insurance (EI) *Previously Unemployment Insurance (UI)*** : Comprises all types of benefits paid to individuals under this program, regardless of reason, including regular benefits for unemployment, fishing, job creation, maternity, parental/adoption, retirement, self-employment, sickness, training and work sharing.

**Median:** Is the middle number in a group of numbers? Where a median income, for example, is given as \$26,000, it means that exactly half of the incomes reported are greater than or equal to \$26,000, and that the other half are less than or equal to the median amount. Median incomes in the data tables are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars and starting with 2007 to the nearest ten dollars. Zero values are not included in the calculation of medians for individuals, but are included in the calculation of medians for families.

**Self-Employment Income:** Is the net income from business, a profession, commissions, farming and fishing.

**Social Assistance:** Includes payments made in the year on the basis of a means, needs or income test (whether made by an organized charity or under a government program). The value is reported on line 145 of the personal income tax return.

**Please visit the following link for more information about this data set and definitions:**

<https://www23.statcan.gc.ca/imdb/p2SV.pl?Function=getSurvey&SDDS=4105>

## **APPENDIX C – Canadian Business Counts**

Canadian Business Counts provides accurate and complete counts of active locations by employment size range by industry classification. These counts can be used to study economic activity and market potential in the CFDC.

The top 10 NAICS categories are provided. Data is provided for the total active statistical locations as well as small, medium and large active statistical locations. Counts are also provided for locations where the number of employees is indeterminate.

### *Statistical Location*

The location is an operating entity, specifically a production entity which:

- (a) Conducts economic activity at or from a single physical location or group of locations;
- (b) Resides within the smallest standardized geographical area;
- (c) Is able to provide employment data at a minimum.

Please visit the following link for more information about this data source:

<https://www23.statcan.gc.ca/imdb/p2SV.pl?Function=getSurvey&SDDS=1105>